



ESDU Catalogue 2018

Validated Engineering Design Methods



About ESDU

ESDU has over 70 years of experience providing engineers with the information, data, and techniques needed to continually improve fundamental design and analysis.

ESDU provides validated engineering design data, methods, and software that form an important part of the design operation of companies large and small throughout the world. ESDU's wide range of industry-standard design tools are presented in over 1500 design guides with supporting software.

Guided and approved by independent international expert Committees, and endorsed by key professional institutions, ESDU methods are developed by industry for industry. ESDU's staff of engineers develops this valuable tool for a variety of industries, academia, and government institutions.

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ESDU Engineering Methods and Software

The ESDU Catalog summarizes more than 350 Sections of validated design and analysis data, methods and over 200 related computer programs.

ESDU Series, Sections, and Data Items

ESDU methods and information are categorized into Series, Sections, and Data Items. Data Items provide a complete solution to a specific engineering topic or problem, including supporting theory, references, worked examples, and predictive software (if applicable).

Collectively, Data Items form the foundation of ESDU. Data Items are prepared through ESDU's validation process which involves independent guidance from committees of international experts to ensure the integrity and information of the methods. Consequently, every Data Item is presented in a clear, concise, and unambiguous format, and undergoes periodic review to ensure accuracy.

Sections are comprised of groups of Data Items. Each section contains selected content to provide engineers with information relevant to a specific engineering subject area. Series are comprised of groups of Sections that provide extensive design information for a broad engineering area.

ESDU Software

ESDU produces computer programs that perform a specific engineering calculation associated with a specific Data Item. These programs are complete with full documentation, worked examples and sample input files. Some computer programs, called ESDUpacs, are written in strict ANSI 77 FORTRAN.

An ESDUpac is a computer program designed to perform a specific engineering calculation associated with a specific Data Item. ESDUpacs are provided in two forms.

ESDUpac online access

Other ESDUpacs are supplied as ZIP files containing PC specific executable codes (.exe files) and all associated data files. These codes have no user interface and are primarily file input/file output programs.

ESDU Support

In addition to receiving the world's most rigorously evaluated engineering information, technical support is available from ESDU's engineering staff. You can contact ESDU engineers via telephone or email, with any questions you may have. ESDU has over 70 years of experience in delivering engineering methods and information to help you gain maximum value from the Data Items and Software.

ESDU is supported from offices in the United Kingdom and the United States, as well as through dealers, agents, and sales representatives in over 80 countries. [View contacts.](#)

ESDU Availability

ESDU is available via the Internet 24/7, so your staff can access our methods and information from any Internet-connected computer. The ESDU web site, www.ihstedu.com, provides a free subject index to all ESDU Series, Sections, and Data Items.

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SERIES OVERVIEWS

AERODYNAMICS

The Series includes a wide range of data and methods applicable to the project design of aircraft, guided weapons, space rockets, and more. The data covers general aerodynamics properties (including atmospheric conditions); airframe components and the effect of power plant/airframe interactions for propeller-powered and jet aircraft; the effect of surface imperfections on drag; the aerodynamics of controls, flaps and leading-edge devices; aircraft stability, the aerodynamics of internal flow systems, and more.

AIRCRAFT NOISE

The Series provides validated data on the prediction, propagation, and suppression of noise. The series is applicable and relevant to industrial and traffic noise problems and health and safety issues, including the estimation of noise from specific sources such as jet exhausts, turbofans, propellers, and airframes.

COMPOSITES

The Series is a collection of data for use in the design of fibre-reinforced laminated composite materials. The Series contains solutions to strength analysis problems, such as failure criteria, plate vibration and buckling, analysis of bonded joints, and stress concentrations including built-in thermal stresses. Because laminated composites can be specified in very many forms and assembled in a multitude of lay-up arrangements, FORTRAN programs are provided for many of the analysis methods.

DYNAMICS

The Series covers the treatment of the behavior and motion of a system, and the resulting stability and controllability of that system, particularly under non-steady conditions where the dynamic nature of the system plays an important part in determining its behavior. Part of the series is devoted solely to aircraft topics which include the equations of motion, conversion formulae for rotation and translation of body axes, geometric and kinematic relationships for various axis systems, direction and incidence angles and measures of damping.

FATIGUE – ENDURANCE

The Series includes methods and data for strength calculations on aircraft and aerospace structures, as well as general engineering. The data are principally used in the design of "safe-life design" when the structure or component is required to be crack-free for the specified design life. The major part of the data consists of constant amplitude stress-endurance curves (S-N curves) for aircraft materials (aluminium and titanium alloys and steels) and structural joints (riveted, bolted, or bonded).

FATIGUE – FRACTURE MECHANICS

The Series includes methods and data for strength calculations primarily on aircraft and aerospace structures, and relates to damage-tolerant design. The principles of linear elastic fracture mechanics are employed to provide data for strength analysis of cracked or flawed structures or components. The data are grouped according to material, aluminium or titanium alloys, or steels. In addition, an introduction to the principles of fracture mechanics is included with example calculations.

FLUID MECHANICS, INTERNAL FLOW

The Series covers flow and pressure losses in pipe or duct networks, losses in components such as ends, valves, orifices, tube banks, and noise in ventilating systems. The data and methods determine accurate pressure losses in internal flow systems; predicting the performance of apparatus such as heat exchangers, fuel lines and engines; and selecting/testing proper equipment such as pumps and fans. The data is also important for safety reasons, such as in sizing safety.

FLUID MECHANICS, INTERNAL FLOW (AERO)

The Series methods and data are for use by plant engineers, design engineers, or consultants in day-to-day evaluations of fluid flow through various piping systems. Hand calculation methods and computer programs based on empirically-derived correlations and numerical methods provide rapid and reliable estimates of fluid flow parameters. The limits of applicability are stated, and guidance is given on the maximum tolerance to be allowed on the predictions.

HEAT TRANSFER

The Series includes methods and data for use by process plant engineers, design engineers, or consultants dealing with the evaluation or prediction of the performance of heat transfer equipment and the costing of heat exchangers. The Sections give step-by-step calculation methods and indicate the limits of applicability and accuracy of empirical correlations.

MECHANISMS

The Series covers methods and data for the design and analysis of cams, gears, linkages and Geneva mechanisms, and also includes contact stress estimation. The data and methods are concerned with the motion, forces, and power transmission associated with the design and evaluation of the moving components of a machine. These components must be designed to produce the output motion required of them and operate within constraints of space and machine timing while maintaining satisfactory dynamic performance and operating life.

PERFORMANCE

The Series provides data and methods both for the estimation of the performance of a proposed aircraft at every stage of its design, from project stage to operation, and for performance measurement, i.e. speeds, accelerations, range/endurance, take-off/landing, climb/descent, and maneuverability.

PHYSICAL DATA, CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

The Series provides the most reliable correlated data available for the physical properties of a wide range of pure compounds, and some mixtures, used in the chemical industry. The data, which are provided as equations and in tabular form, are based on the most reliable experimental data, both reported and unreported.

The Physical Data, Chemical Engineering Series provides the following properties data.

- Vapour pressure.
- Liquid density.
- Liquid heat capacity and enthalpy.
- Liquid viscosity.
- Liquid and gas thermal conductivity.
- Fire hazard properties.
- Properties of water substance.

STRESS AND STRENGTH

The Series provides strength analysis of components used in general mechanical engineering. The information has been evaluated by engineers to ensure soundly based analysis leading to safe, cost-effective design is applied. The information is divided into three principal types:

- The design of commonly used components such as struts, beams, shafts, plates, pressure vessels, pipes, fastenings, welds and springs is considered, and design notes and methodology are covered.
- Data for certain stress intensity factors and contact stresses are given.
- Data are presented on the fatigue strength of materials, both as constant amplitude stress versus endurance (S-N) curves and in terms of linear elastic fracture mechanics. The fatigue data are for many low and high alloy and stainless steels made to US, UK and European specifications, and the fracture mechanics data include both crack propagation rates, and fracture toughness values.

STRUCTURES

The Series contains information for the strength analysis of lightweight structures. Data is provided on elastic or inelastic stresses, strains, displacements or buckling loads under static loading. They range from general data, with application regardless of component form, to the analysis of specific components in metallic, compound (sandwich) or composite structures. Examples of specific components are beams, struts, panels, stress raisers (stress concentrations) and joints.

TRANSONIC AERODYNAMICS

The Series is concerned with the flow around aerofoils, wings, bodies and cowls at high subsonic, transonic and (in a few cases) low supersonic speeds. The transition from high subsonic to transonic flow is marked by the development of a local region of supersonic flow embedded in the otherwise wholly subsonic flow and the consequent development of shock waves and shock wave drag.

TRIBOLOGY

The Series provides methods and data for design, analysis, and selection of components associated with lubrication, and is composed of items on bearings, temperatures, contact stresses, lubrication, seals, and material selection. Tribology often is regarded as the meeting point of all mechanical engineering disciplines.

VIBRATION & ACOUSTIC FATIGUE

The Series provides simple and efficient methods for estimating the response and fatigue life of structures typical of those used in the aerospace industry, including fibre-reinforced composites, when subjected to acoustic loading. Although it is not possible to predict precisely the response of a structure under acoustic loading, the structural parameters of various designs can be compared and the design selected to give the best relative performance for a noisy environment. Information is provided on noise from the near-field of turbo-jet engines and from propeller-driven aircraft.

WIND ENGINEERING

The Series provides reliable methods and data for predicting the loads on, and the response of, buildings and structures to the wind. In order to do this, the information includes methods and a computer program for estimating design wind speeds and turbulence properties for all types of terrain, including topographic effects on wind speed. Comprehensive prediction procedures are provided for estimating force and pressure coefficients for structures.

AERODYNAMICS

□ Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 00001

Aerodynamics Series: Record of Document

ESDU CFA

Conversion factors

□ Section 2: Properties of Gases

ESDU AERO 00.01.06

Thermodynamic properties of air in dissociation equilibrium

ESDU AERO 00.01.07

Approximate transport properties of high-temperature air in dissociation equilibrium.

ESDU AERO 00.01.08

Specific heat capacities and their ratio as functions of temperature for several common gases

ESDU AERO 00.01.09

A simple model of a thermally perfect, calorically imperfect diatomic gas. Comparison with real gases

ESDU AERO 00.01.11

Mollier chart of the thermodynamic properties of argon-free air in dissociation equilibrium: $T = 2\,000\text{ K}$ to $T = 13\,000\text{ K}$.

ESDU AERO 00.01.12

Mollier chart of the thermodynamic properties of argon-free air in dissociation equilibrium: $T = 100\text{ K}$ to $T = 6\,000\text{ K}$.

ESDU AERO S.00.03.27

Examples in the use of the Mollier chart (isentropic flow and Prandtl-Meyer expansion for air in dissociation equilibrium).

□ Section 3: Isentropic Flow and Shock Waves

ESDU AERO 00.03.05

Isentropic expansion of air from rest.

ESDU AERO S.00.03.06

Introductory sheet on isentropic flow and shock waves

ESDU AERO S.00.03.08

Simple-wave flow

ESDU AERO S.00.03.09

Properties of plane steady shock waves

ESDU AERO S.00.03.14

Approximate calculation of the pressure changes in two-dimensional supersonic flow.

ESDU AERO S.00.03.15

Pitot and static tubes in supersonic flow

ESDU AERO S.00.03.16

Conditions for shock wave detachment and for subsonic flow behind nose shock waves on cones at zero incidence and on wedges.

ESDU AERO S.00.03.22

Conditions behind normal shock waves in air in dissociation equilibrium.

ESDU AERO S.00.03.23

Conditions behind oblique shock waves for air in dissociation equilibrium.

ESDU AERO 00.03.28

Conditions behind normal shock waves in a perfect gas for various values of γ .

ESDU AERO 00.03.30

Solutions to the oblique shock wave relations for a range of specific heat ratios: pressure coefficient and detachment angle.

ESDU AERO 00.03.31

Solutions to the Prandtl-Meyer expansion relations for a range of specific heat ratios: pressure coefficient and maximum flow deflection angle.

ESDU 70008

Inviscid supersonic flow past cones at zero incidence: (i) shock angle.

ESDU AERO S.00.03.13

Inviscid supersonic flow past cones at zero incidence: (ii) surface pressure coefficient and shock angle for circular cones.

ESDU 70009

Inviscid supersonic flow past cones at zero incidence: (iii) flow deflection in the conical flow field.

ESDU 70010

Inviscid supersonic flow past cones at zero incidence: (iv) Mach number in the conical flow field.

□ Section 4: Properties of the Atmosphere

ESDU 73017

Reynolds number, speed of sound, dynamic viscosity, kinetic pressure, and total pressure coefficient in air

ESDU 77021

Properties of a standard atmosphere

ESDU 78008

Physical properties of design atmospheres

ESDU 78017

True airspeed in the International Standard Atmosphere and equivalent airspeed corresponding to Mach number and pressure altitude

□ Section 5: Atmospheric Turbulence

ESDU 74030

Characteristics of atmospheric turbulence near the ground. Part I: definitions and general information.

ESDU 85020

Characteristics of atmospheric turbulence near the ground. Part II: single point data for strong winds (neutral atmosphere).

ESDU 86010

Characteristics of atmospheric turbulence near the ground. Part III: variations in space and time for strong winds (neutral atmosphere).

□ Section 6: Wind Speeds

ESDU 82026

Strong winds in the atmospheric boundary layer. Part 1: hourly-mean wind speeds.

ESDU 83045

Strong winds in the atmospheric boundary layer. Part 2: discrete gust speeds.

□ Section 7: Aerofoils and Wings - General

ESDU 76003

Geometrical properties of cranked and straight-tapered wing planforms.

ESDU TM 168

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM Derivation of equations for the geometrical properties of straight-tapered and multi-panel wings

ESDU 10023

Computer program for calculation of equivalent straight-tapered wing planform

ESDU 06020

Computer program for estimation of aerofoil characteristics at subcritical speeds: lift-curve slope, zero-lift incidence and pitching moment, aerodynamic center and drag polar minimum.

ESDU TM 4

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM Correlations for some aerodynamic characteristics of aerofoils in incompressible inviscid flow.

□ Section 8: Aerofoils at Subcritical Speeds -Pressure Distribution, Lift, Pitching Moment, Aerodynamic Centre

ESDU AERO W.01.01.05

Slope of lift curve for two-dimensional flow.

ESDU AERO W.01.01.07

Maximum lift coefficients for aerofoil sections at Mach numbers from 0.60 to 0.75.

ESDU AERO A.08.01.05

Aerodynamic center in two-dimensional flow.

ESDU 66034

The low-speed stalling characteristics of aerodynamically smooth aerofoils.

ESDU 71020

Aerofoils having a specified form of upper-surface pressure distribution: details and comments on design.

ESDU 72024

Aerodynamic characteristics of aerofoils in compressible inviscid airflow at subcritical Mach numbers.

ESDU 84026

Aerofoil maximum lift coefficient for Mach numbers up to 0.4.

ESDU 97020

Slope of aerofoil lift curve for subsonic two-dimensional flow.

ESDU 98011

Aerofoil incidence for zero lift in subsonic two-dimensional flow.

ESDU 99003

Generation of GUNACA 23-series of low-drag aerofoils.

□ **Section 9: Aerofoils at Subcritical Speeds - Drag**

ESDU AERO W.02.04.00

Information on the use of Data Items in the series Wings 02.04.

ESDU AERO W.02.04.01

Drag of a smooth flat plate at zero incidence.

ESDU AERO W.02.04.02

Profile drag of smooth wings.

ESDU AERO W.02.04.03

Profile drag of smooth aerofoils with straight trailing-edges at low speeds.

ESDU AERO W.02.04.09

Limit of grain size for laminar flow over wings or bodies.

ESDU AERO W.02.04.11

Limit of surface waviness for laminar flow over wings.

ESDU 67011

Profile drag at the drag-rise condition of aerofoils having a specified form of upper-surface pressure distribution at this condition.

ESDU 00027

Aerofoil profile drag for Mach numbers below the drag rise condition.

ESDU 06001

Aerofoil skin friction drag for Mach numbers below the drag-rise condition.

ESDU 10017

A guide to the alleviation of the base drag of a two-dimensional flat plate with a blunt trailing edge

□ **Section 10: Aerofoils at Supersonic Speeds - Pressure Distribution, Lift, Pitching Moment, Drag**

ESDU AERO W.S.00.03.03

Introductory Item on two-dimensional aerofoils at supersonic speeds.

ESDU AERO W.S.00.03.04

Theoretical properties of two-dimensional supersonic aerofoils of simple section.

ESDU AERO W.S.00.03.05

The calculation of the theoretical characteristics of two-dimensional aerofoils at supersonic speeds.

ESDU AERO W.S.02.03.07

Base pressure on aerofoil sections with a blunt trailing edge in supersonic flow.

ESDU AERO W.S.02.03.10

Wave drag of flat plates with blunt noses at zero incidence.

ESDU AERO W.S.02.04.12

Skin friction drag coefficients for a flat plate in two-dimensional flow with zero heat transfer.

ESDU AERO W.S.02.04.13

Profile drag coefficients for two-dimensional biconvex aerofoil with zero heat transfer at supersonic speeds.

ESDU AERO W.S.05.03.01

Pressure distribution on blunt noses of two-dimensional sections at zero incidence in supersonic flow.

□ **Section 11: Critical Mach Number and Pressure Coefficient**

ESDU 74008

Estimation of critical Mach number for an aerofoil from its low-speed pressure distribution.

ESDU 75027

Critical pressure coefficient and component of local Mach number normal to the surface isobar for a swept wing.

ESDU AERO W.00.03.01

Critical Mach number for high speed aerofoil sections.

□ **Section 12: Flat Plates - Boundary Layers, Skin Friction and Surface Roughness**

ESDU 68019

The compressible two-dimensional laminar boundary layer, both with and without heat transfer, on a smooth flat plate, with application to wedges, cylinders, and cones.

ESDU 68020

The compressible two-dimensional turbulent boundary layer, both with and without heat transfer, on a smooth flat plate, with application to wedges, cylinders, and cones.

ESDU 73016

The mean skin friction coefficient for a rough flat plate with a turbulent two-dimensional boundary layer in compressible adiabatic flow, with application to wedges, cylinders and cones.

□ **Section 13: Wings - Lift, Pitching Moment, Aerodynamic Centre, Spanwise Loading**

ESDU 70011

Lift-curve slope and aerodynamic center position of wings in inviscid subsonic flow.

ESDU TM 169

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

Wing lift-curve slope in inviscid subsonic flow: Improvements to the Helmbold-Diederich equation and comparison with data from ESDU 70011

ESDU 70012

Lift-curve slope and aerodynamic center position of wings in inviscid supersonic flow.

ESDU 70015

Fluid forces and moments on flat plates.

ESDU 71006

Low-speed longitudinal aerodynamic characteristics of slender wings.

ESDU 71007

Low-speed normal force and pitching moment of slender wings in ground effect.

ESDU 83040

Method for the rapid estimation of span wise loading of wings with camber and twist in subsonic attached flow.

ESDU 87001

Wing pitching moment at zero lift at subcritical Mach numbers.

ESDU 87031

Wing angle of attack for zero lift at subcritical Mach numbers.

ESDU 88030

Boundaries of linear characteristics of cambered and twisted wings at subcritical Mach numbers.

ESDU 89034

The maximum lift coefficient of plain wings at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 90013

Normal force and pitching moment of low aspect ratio cropped-delta wings up to high angles of attack at supersonic speeds.

ESDU 93015

Program for calculation of maximum lift coefficient of plain aerofoils and wings at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 93034

Normal force of low-aspect-ratio cropped-delta wings up to high angles of attack at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 95010

Computer program for estimation of span wise loading of wings with camber and twist in subsonic attached flow. Lifting-surface theory. (With Appendix A: effect of plain flaps.)

ESDU 95022

Pitching moment of low-aspect-ratio cropped-delta wings up to high angles of attack at subsonic speeds.

ESDU AERO W.01.01.01

Lift-curve slope of swept and tapered wings.

ESDU AERO W.01.01.04

Effect of cut-out on lift-curve slope.

□ **Section 14: Wings - Drag**

ESDU 66031

Introductory sheet on subcritical lift-dependent drag of wings.

ESDU 66032

Subsonic lift-dependent drag due to boundary layer of plane, symmetrical section wings.

ESDU 74035

Subsonic lift-dependent drag due to the trailing vortex wake for wings without camber or twist.

ESDU 75004

Wave drag of wings at zero lift in inviscid airflow.

ESDU 94037

Leading-edge suction distribution for plane thin wings at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 94038

Computer program for estimation of leading-edge suction distribution for plane thin wings at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 95025

Drag due to lift for plane swept wings, alone or in combination with a body, up to high angles of attack at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 96025

Drag due to lift for non-planar swept wings up to high angles of attack at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 07002

Wing viscous drag coefficient in shock-free attached flow.

ESDU 07003

Modelling of wing viscous drag coefficient in shock-free attached flow.

ESDU 10022

Trailing-vortex drag coefficient in shock-free attached flow - cambered and twisted wings

ESDU AERO W.S.02.03.02

Theoretical lift-dependent drag of wings at supersonic speeds.

ESDU AERO W.S.02.03.09

Transonic drag rise of rectangular symmetrical section wings at zero lift. NACA 65 series sections.

 Section 15: Bodies - General**ESDU 77028**

Geometrical characteristics of typical bodies.

ESDU 78037

The influence of body geometry and flow conditions on axisymmetric velocity distributions at subcritical Mach numbers.

ESDU 79020

The influence of body geometry and flow conditions on axisymmetric boundary layers at subcritical Mach numbers.

 Section 16: Bodies - Drag**ESDU AERO B.S.02.03.01**

Introductory notes on the drag at zero incidence of bodies at supersonic speeds.

ESDU AERO B.S.02.03.02

External wave drag at zero incidence in inviscid flow of simple ducted forebodies and truncated afterbodies.

ESDU AERO B.S.02.03.08

Forebody-afterbody interference wave drag of simple pointed or ducted body shapes with short midbodies.

ESDU AERO B.S.02.03.12

Supersonic base pressure of cylindrical bodies.

ESDU 68021

Foedrag of spherically-blunted conical forebodies at zero incidence in supersonic flow for Mach numbers up to 5.

ESDU 76033

Subsonic base drag of cylindrical bodies with conical boat-tails.

ESDU 77020

Subsonic pressure drag of conical boat-tails.

ESDU 78019

Profile drag of axisymmetric bodies at zero incidence for subcritical Mach numbers.

ESDU 78041

Transonic base and boat-tail pressure drag of cylindrical bodies with conical boat-tails.

ESDU 79022

Supersonic base drag of cylindrical bodies with conical boat-tails.

ESDU 80006

Drag increment due to rear fuselage upsweep.

ESDU 80021

Pressure drag of blunt forebodies at zero incidence for Mach numbers up to 10.

ESDU 82028

Pressure drag of spherically-blunted conical forebodies at zero incidence for Mach numbers of 3 and above.

ESDU 96012

Subsonic and transonic base and boat-tail pressure drag of cylindrical bodies with circular-arc boat-tails.

ESDU 96033

Effect of angle of attack on the base axial force and drag of cylindrical bodies with conical boat-tails.

ESDU 97022

Effect of stabilizing fins on base drag of cylindrical bodies at supersonic speeds.

ESDU 99010

Supersonic base drag of cylindrical bodies with a central propulsive jet.

ESDU 00017

Supersonic base and boat-tail pressure drag of cylindrical bodies with a conical boat-tail and a central propulsive jet

ESDU 00026

Supersonic pressure drag of conical, circular-arc and parabolic boat-tails.

ESDU 01012

Subsonic pressure drag of boat-tails with negligible annular base area in the presence of a central propulsive jet.

ESDU 02012

Subsonic base and boat-tail pressure drag of cylindrical bodies with circular-arc boat-tails and a central propulsive jet.

□ **Section 17: Bodies - Pressure Distribution, Normal Force, Pitching Moment, Centre of Pressure**

ESDU 82018

The pressure distribution at zero incidence over selected families of blunt axisymmetric forebodies.

ESDU 87033

Normal force and pitching moment of conical boat-tails.

ESDU 89008

Normal-force-curve and pitching-moment-curve slopes of forebody-cylinder combinations at zero angle of attack for Mach numbers up to 5.

ESDU 89014

Normal force, pitching moment and side force of forebody-cylinder combinations for angles of attack up to 90 degrees and Mach numbers up to 5.

ESDU 90034

Computer program for the calculation of normal force and pitching moment of forebody-cylinder combinations at angles of attack up to 90 degrees and Mach numbers up to 5, including the effects of conical boat-tailing.

ESDU 00028

Supersonic pressure and Mach number distributions over conical, circular-arc and parabolic boat-tails.

ESDU 04007

Normal force and pitching moment of non-axisymmetrical bodies: square and triangular cross-sections without corner rounding.

ESDU 05015

Normal force and pitching moment of non-circular bodies: elliptical cross-sections at supersonic speeds.

ESDU 07005

Normal force and pitching moment of non-axisymmetric bodies: square cross-sections with corner rounding.

ESDU AERO B.S.05.03.01

Pressure distribution on forebodies and afterbodies of revolution at zero incidence in inviscid flow.

□ **Section 18: Wing-Body Combinations - Lift, Normal Force, Pitching Moment, Aerodynamic Centre, Upwash**

ESDU 13009

Computer program for calculation of aerodynamic center of wing-fuselage-nacelle combinations

ESDU 76015

Aerodynamic center of wing-fuselage combinations.

ESDU 77012

Aerodynamic center of wing-fuselage-nacelle combinations: effect of wing-pylon mounted nacelles

ESDU 78013

Aerodynamic center of wing-fuselage-nacelle combinations: effect of rear-fuselage pylon-mounted nacelles.

ESDU 89042

Body effect on wing angle of attack and pitching moment at zero lift at low speeds.

ESDU 90020

Airframe-induced upwash at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 91007

Lift-curve slope of wing-body combinations.

ESDU 91042

Normal force of low aspect ratio wing-body combinations up to high angles of attack at supersonic speeds.

ESDU 92024

Aerodynamic center of wing-body combinations.

ESDU 92043

Pitching moment of low aspect ratio wing-body combinations up to high angles of attack at supersonic speeds.

ESDU 95009

Effect of wing height on lift and aerodynamic center for a slender wing-body combination.

□ **Section 19: Wing-Body Combinations - Drag ESDU AERO A.S.02.03.01**

Explanatory notes on transonic and supersonic area rules.

ESDU AERO A.02.03.02

Optimum area distribution and associated theoretical transonic drag-rise for aircraft at zero lift.

□ **Section 20: Controls - Lift, Pitching Moment, Rolling Moment, Drag**

ESDU AERO C.01.01.03

Rate of change of lift coefficient with control deflection in incompressible two-dimensional flow, (a2)0

ESDU AERO C.01.01.04

Effect of gap on the slope of lift curve and slope of lift increment curve due to control surface deflection.

ESDU AERO C.08.01.01

Rate of change of pitching moment coefficient with control deflection for a plain control in incompressible two-dimensional flow, m0

ESDU 74011

Rate of change of lift coefficient with control deflection for full-span plain controls.

ESDU 74012

Conversion of lift coefficient increment due to flaps from full span to part span.

ESDU TM 172

Derivation of part span factors for lift and rolling moment

ESDU 76026

Lift and drag due to spoiler operation in the ground run.

ESDU 87008

Rudder sideforce, yawing moment and rolling moment control derivatives at low speeds: Y_{ζ} , N_{ζ} and L_{ζ}

ESDU 88013

Rolling moment derivative, L_{ξ} for plain ailerons at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 88029

Yawing moment coefficient for plain ailerons at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 88040

Program for the calculation of aileron rolling moment and yawing moment coefficients at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 14004

Lift and rolling moment due to spoilers on wings at subsonic speeds with trailing-edge flaps undeployed

ESDU 14005

Lift and rolling moment due to spoilers on wings at subsonic speeds with trailing-edge flaps deployed

ESDU 96026

Drag and yawing moment due to spoilers.

□ **Section 21: Controls - Hinge Moment**

ESDU AERO C.04.01.00

Introduction to Data Items on control hinge moments.

ESDU AERO C.04.01.01

Rate of change of hinge-moment coefficient with incidence for a plain control in incompressible two-dimensional flow, (b1)0

ESDU AERO C.04.01.02

Rate of change of hinge-moment coefficient with control deflection for a plain control in incompressible two-dimensional flow, (b2)0

ESDU AERO C.04.01.03

Effect of nose balance on two-dimensional control hinge-moment coefficients.

ESDU AERO C.04.01.04

Effect of Irving internal balance on hinge-moment coefficient in two-dimensional flow.

ESDU AERO C.04.01.06

Full-span control hinge-moment coefficient derivatives for unswept wings in incompressible flow with allowance for span wise variation of sectional properties.

ESDU AERO C.04.01.08

Control hinge-moment coefficient derivative due to tab.

ESDU 88003

Effect of unshielded and shielded horn balances on hinge moment coefficients for controls at low speeds.

ESDU 89009

Hinge moment coefficient derivatives for trailing-edge controls on wings at subsonic speeds

ESDU 89010

Example of procedure in calculation of control hinge moments

□ **Section 22: Flaps - General**

ESDU 97002

Information for the use of Data Items on high-lift devices.

ESDU 97003

Fuselage interference effects on flap characteristics.

□ **Section 23: Flaps - Lift: Aerofoils**

ESDU 94026

Introduction to the estimation of the lift coefficients at zero angle of attack and at maximum lift for aerofoils with high-lift devices at low speeds.

ESDU 94027

Increments in aerofoil lift coefficient at zero angle of attack and in maximum lift coefficient due to deployment of various leading-edge high-lift devices at low speeds.

ESDU 94028

Increments in aerofoil lift coefficient at zero angle of attack and in maximum lift coefficient due to deployment of a plain trailing-edge flap, with or without a leading-edge high-lift device, at low speeds.

ESDU 94029

Increments in aerofoil lift coefficient at zero angle of attack and in maximum lift coefficient due to deployment of a trailing-edge split flap, with or without a leading-edge high-lift device, at low speeds.

ESDU 94030

Increments in aerofoil lift coefficient at zero angle of attack and in maximum lift coefficient due to deployment of a single-slotted trailing-edge flap, with or without a leading-edge high-lift device, at low speeds.

ESDU 94031

Increments in aerofoil lift coefficient at zero angle of attack and in maximum lift coefficient due to deployment of a double-slotted or triple-slotted trailing-edge flap, with or without a leading-edge high-lift device, at low speeds.

ESDU AERO F.05.01.01

Normal force on flaps and controls.

 Section 24: Flaps - Lift: Wings**ESDU 74009**

Lift coefficient increment at low speeds due to full-span split flaps.

ESDU 91014

Maximum lift of wings with trailing-edge flaps at low speeds.

ESDU 92031

Maximum lift of wings with leading-edge devices and trailing-edge flaps deployed.

ESDU 93019

Wing lift increment at zero angle of attack due to deployment of single-slotted flaps at low speeds.

ESDU 95021

Wing lift coefficient increment at zero angle of attack due to deployment of double-slotted or triple-slotted flaps at low speeds.

ESDU 96032

Wing lift coefficient increment at zero angle of attack due to deployment of leading-edge devices at low speeds.

ESDU 97009

Wing lift coefficient increment at zero angle of attack due to deployment of trailing-edge split flaps at low speeds.

ESDU 97011

Wing lift coefficient increment at zero angle of attack due to deployment of plain trailing-edge flaps at low speeds.

ESDU AERO F.01.01.08

Lift coefficient increment due to full-span slotted flaps.

ESDU AERO F.01.01.09

Lift coefficient increment due to full-span double flap (main flap slotted).

 Section 25: Flaps - Lift Curve**ESDU 96003**

Lift curve of wings with high-lift devices deployed at low speeds.

ESDU 99031

Computer program for estimation of lift curve to maximum lift for wing-fuselage combinations with high-lift devices at low speeds.

 Section 26: Flaps - Pitching Moment**ESDU 98009**

Aerofoil and wing pitching moment coefficient at zero angle of attack due to deployment of trailing-edge split flaps at low speeds.

ESDU 98017

Aerofoil and wing pitching moment coefficient at zero angle of attack due to deployment of trailing-edge plain flaps at low speeds.

ESDU 99004

Aerofoil and wing pitching moment coefficient at zero angle of attack due to deployment of trailing-edge single-slotted flaps at low speeds.

ESDU 99014

Aerofoil and wing pitching moment coefficient at zero angle of attack due to deployment of trailing-edge double-slotted and triple-slotted flaps at low speeds.

ESDU 00029

Aerofoil and wing pitching moment coefficient at zero angle of attack due to deployment of leading-edge high-lift devices.

ESDU 01013

Aerofoil and wing pitching moment coefficient increment at zero angle of attack due to deployment of leading-edge and trailing-edge high-lift devices in combination at low speeds.

ESDU 03017

Pitching moment curve of wings with leading-edge and trailing-edge high-lift devices deployed at low speeds.

ESDU AERO F.08.01.01

Pitching moment coefficient increment due to flaps for unswept wings.

ESDU AERO F.08.01.02

Increment to $C_m 0$ due to flaps on swept-back wings.

□ **Section 27: Flaps - Drag**

ESDU AERO F.02.01.06

Profile drag coefficient increment due to full-span single-slotted flaps (Handley Page and NACA types).

ESDU AERO F.02.01.07

Conversion factor for profile drag increment for part-span flaps.

ESDU AERO F.02.01.08

Vortex drag coefficient of wing with part-span flap and central cut-out.

ESDU 74010

Low-speed drag coefficient increment at zero lift due to full-span split flaps.

ESDU 87005

Increment in aerofoil profile drag coefficient due to the deployment of a single-slotted flap.

ESDU 87024

Low-speed drag coefficient increment at constant lift due to full-span plain flaps.

ESDU 01007

Trailing vortex drag factors for wings with part-span trailing-edge plain flaps.

ESDU 06014

Zero-lift drag coefficient increment due to full-span plain flaps.

ESDU 08013

Increment in wing profile drag coefficient due to the deployment of a single-slotted flap.

□ **Section 28: Excrescence Drag**

ESDU 90029

An introduction to aircraft excrescence drag.

ESDU 71018

Approximate wave drag of rectangular platform fairings at zero incidence in supersonic flow.

ESDU 75028

Drag due to grooves in a flat plate with a turbulent boundary layer, at subsonic and supersonic speeds.

ESDU 75031

Drag of two-dimensional steps and ridges immersed in a turbulent boundary layer for Mach numbers up to 3.

ESDU 76008

Drag of transverse rows of spherically-headed rivets immersed in a turbulent boundary layer at subsonic and supersonic speeds.

ESDU 83025

Drag of circular cylinders normal to a flat plate with a turbulent boundary layer for Mach numbers up to 3.

ESDU 84035

Drag of stub wings and fairings on a flat plate with a turbulent boundary layer at subsonic and supersonic speeds.

ESDU 91028

Simplified method for the prediction of aerofoil excrescence drag magnification factor for turbulent boundary layers at subcritical Mach numbers.

ESDU 91029

Excrescence drag magnification factors at the drag-rise condition for aerofoils with a specified form of upper-surface pressure distribution.

ESDU 92039

Drag due to gaps round undeflected trailing-edge controls and flaps at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 93032

Examples of excrescence drag prediction for typical wing components of a subsonic transport aircraft at the cruise condition.

ESDU 16005

Mass flow rate of a leak into an external stream

ESDU 16006

Drag due to a leak discharging into an external stream

□ Section 29: Cavity Drag

ESDU 74036

Drag due to a circular cavity in a plate with a turbulent boundary layer at subsonic, transonic and supersonic speeds.

ESDU 00006

Drag of rectangular planform cavity in a flat plate with a turbulent boundary layer for Mach numbers up to 3. Part I: Closed flow

ESDU 00007

Drag of a rectangular planform cavity in a flat plate with a turbulent boundary layer for Mach numbers up to 3. Part II: Open and transitional flows.

ESDU 10016

Drag of a rectangular planform cavity in a flat plate with a turbulent boundary layer for Mach numbers up to 3. Part III : Effect of doors

□ Section 30: Undercarriage Drag

ESDU 79015

Undercarriage drag prediction methods.

□ Section 31: Canopy Drag

ESDU 67041

Drag of fighter-type canopies at subcritical Mach numbers.

□ Section 32: Cavity Aerodynamics and Aero-Acoustics

ESDU 02008

Aerodynamics and aero-acoustics of rectangular planform cavities. Part I: Time-averaged flow.

ESDU 04023

Aerodynamics and aero-acoustics of rectangular planform cavities. Part II: Unsteady flow and aero-acoustics.

□ Section 33: Cavity Adverse Unsteady Flow Alleviation

ESDU 08011

Aerodynamics and aero-acoustics of rectangular planform cavities. Part IIIA: Alleviation of unsteady flow effects - Introduction

ESDU 08012

Aerodynamics and aero-acoustics of rectangular planform cavities. Part IIIB: Alleviation of unsteady flow effects - acoustic suppression using passive devices.

□ Section 34: Internal Flow Systems - Ducts

ESDU AERO S.00.01.10

One-dimensional isentropic flow of a thermally perfect, calorically imperfect diatomic gas.

ESDU AERO S.00.03.07

One-dimensional isentropic gas flow.

ESDU 81004

Mass flow and momentum functions for one-dimensional flow of gas in ducts.

□ Section 35: Internal Flow Systems - Nacelles, Intakes and Nozzles

ESDU AERO A.08.01.09

Flow field of subsonic axisymmetric jet in a parallel stream.

ESDU 66028

Relationships between some common intake parameters.

ESDU 67035

Jet flow parameters

ESDU 75005

Performance data for the critical operation of nominally two-dimensional double-ramp supersonic intakes.

ESDU 80037

Pressure recovery of axisymmetric intakes at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 81024

Drag of axisymmetric cowls at zero incidence for subsonic Mach numbers.

ESDU 86002

Drag and pressure recovery characteristics of auxiliary air inlets at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 03006

Subsonic drag and pressure recovery of rectangular planform flush auxiliary inlets with ducts at angles up to 90 degrees.

□ Section 36: Powerplant/Airframe Interactions - Propeller Powered Aircraft

ESDU 85015

Introduction to installation effects on thrust and drag for propeller-driven aircraft.

ESDU 85017

Thrust and drag accounting for propeller/airframe interaction.

ESDU 86017

Propeller/body interaction for thrust and drag.

ESDU 88031

Lift and longitudinal forces on propeller/nacelle/wing/flap systems.

ESDU 89047

In-plane forces and moments on installed inclined propellers at low forward speeds.

ESDU 06012

The influence of propeller slipstream on aircraft rolling moment due to sideslip.

ESDU 06013

Propeller slipstream modelling for incidence and sideslip.

Section 37: Powerplant/Airframe Interactions - Jet Powered Aircraft

ESDU 82034

Aircraft forces due to interference between a jet efflux and a slotted flap.

Section 38: Stability of Aircraft - General

ESDU 86021

Introduction of aerodynamic derivatives, equations of motion and stability (including the classical criteria of longitudinal stability and control, and description of the lateral modes of motion)

ESDU 86041

Conversion of stability derivatives for a general change of body axes.

ESDU 13005

Information on the use of Data Items on the longitudinal stability of aircraft

ESDU AERO A.06.01.00

Information on the use of Data Items on rolling moment derivatives of an aircraft.

ESDU AERO A.07.01.00

Information on the use of Data Items on yawing moment and sideforce derivatives of an aircraft

Section 39: Stability of Aircraft - Longitudinal Stability - Ground Effect, Downwash, Tandem Lifting Surfaces, Tailplane

ESDU 72023

Low-speed longitudinal aerodynamic characteristics of aircraft in ground effect.

ESDU 80020

Average downwash at the tailplane at low angles of attack and subsonic speeds.

ESDU 81023

Lift and drag of two staggered lifting surfaces at low speeds.

ESDU 89029

Installed tailplane lift-curve slope at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 91009

Effect of twin fins on isolated tailplane lift-curve slope.

ESDU 97021

Effect of trailing-edge flap deployment on average downwash at the tailplane at low speeds.

ESDU AERO W.05.01.01

Kinetic pressure in the wake behind a wing.

Section 40: Stability of Aircraft - Longitudinal Stability - Derivatives due to Rate of Pitch

ESDU 90010

Pitching moment and lift force derivatives due to rate of pitch for aircraft at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 91004

Pitching moment derivative due to rate of pitch for projectiles at supersonic speeds.

ESDU AERO W.S.08.03.02

Pitching velocity derivatives for wings at supersonic speeds Z_q and M_q

Section 41: Stability of Aircraft - Pitch-Break Characteristics

ESDU 01005

Effect of geometry on low speed pitch-break characteristics of swept wings.

□ Section 42: Stability of Aircraft - Lateral Stability - Derivatives due to Sideslip

ESDU AERO A.06.01.03

Stability derivative $(L_v)\Gamma$ Contribution of full-span dihedral to rolling moment due to sideslip.

ESDU AERO A.06.01.09

Stability derivative $(L_v)\Gamma$ Contribution of part-span dihedral to rolling moment due to sideslip.

ESDU 73006

Effects of isolated body and wing-body interference on rolling moment due to sideslip: L_v (with Addendum A for nacelle effects).

ESDU 79006

Wing-body yawing moment and sideforce derivatives due to sideslip: N_v and Y_v (with Addendum A for nacelle effects).

ESDU 80033

Contribution of wing planform to rolling moment derivative due to sideslip, $(L_v)w$, at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 80034

Effect of trailing-edge flaps on rolling moment derivative due to sideslip, $(L_v)f$

ESDU 81013

Effect of trailing-edge flaps on sideforce and yawing moment derivatives due to sideslip, $(Y_v)f$ and $(N_v)f$

ESDU 81032

Estimation of rolling moment derivative due to sideslip for complete aircraft at subsonic speeds.

ESDU TM 49

Contribution to rolling moment derivative due to sideslip resulting from interference effect of fin on tailplane, $(L_v)TH$

ESDU 82010

Contribution of fin to sideforce, yawing moment and rolling moment derivatives due to sideslip, $(Y_v)F$, $(N_v)F$, $(L_v)F$, in the presence of body, wing and tailplane.

ESDU 82011

Estimation of sideforce and yawing moment derivatives due to sideslip for complete aircraft at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 91031

Contribution of fin and tailplane to sideforce and yawing moment derivatives due to sideslip at supersonic speeds at low angle of attack.

ESDU 92007

Contribution of tailplane-mounted twin fins to sideforce, yawing moment and rolling moment derivatives due to sideslip at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 92029

Contribution of ventral fins to sideforce and yawing moment derivatives due to sideslip at low angle of attack.

ESDU 93007

Contribution of body-mounted fins and tailplanes to lateral derivatives due to sideslip at subsonic speeds for general body width to height ratio.

ESDU 00025

Computer program for prediction of aircraft lateral stability derivatives in sideslip at subsonic speeds.

ESDU TM 178

Effect of wing-mounted engine nacelles of propeller-driven aircraft on lateral stability derivatives in sideslip

ESDU AERO C.01.01.01

Lift-curve slope for single fin and rudder. (i) Body shape merging into fin.

ESDU AERO A.S.01.03.02

Lift-curve slope of isolated lifting surface at supersonic speeds.

ESDU AERO A.S.06.03.04

Spanwise center of pressure of isolated lifting surface at supersonic speeds.

ESDU TM 184

Effects of rear-mounted engine nacelles on sidewash at Fin

□ Section 43: Stability of Aircraft - Lateral Stability - Derivatives due to Rate of Roll

ESDU AERO A.06.01.01

Stability derivative L_p rolling moment due to rolling for swept and tapered wings.

ESDU 81014

Contribution of wing planform to derivatives of yawing moment and sideforce due to roll rate at subsonic speeds $(N_p)w$ and $(Y_p)w$

ESDU 83006

Contribution of fin to sideforce, yawing moment and rolling moment derivatives due to rate of roll, $(Y_p)F$, $(N_p)F$, $(L_p)F$, in the presence of body, wing and tailplane.

ESDU 85006

Contribution of wing dihedral to sideforce, yawing moment and rolling moment derivatives due to rate of roll at subsonic speeds, $(Y_p)\Gamma$, $(N_p)\Gamma$ and $(L_p)\Gamma$

ESDU 85010

Estimation of sideforce, yawing moment and rolling moment derivatives due to rate of roll for complete aircraft at subsonic speeds

ESDU AERO A.S.06.03.01

Stability derivative L_p rolling moment due to rolling for wings at supersonic speeds.

ESDU AERO A.S.06.03.02

Stability derivative L_p . Effect of fuselage interference on rolling moment due to rolling at supersonic speeds.

ESDU AERO A.S.06.03.03

Stability derivative L_p . Rolling moment due to rolling for radial multi-planar wing arrangements at supersonic speeds.

Section 44: Stability of Aircraft - Lateral Stability - Derivatives due to Rate of Yaw

ESDU 71017

Aero-normalized stability derivatives: effect of wing on yawing moment due to yawing.

ESDU 72021

Effect of wing on rolling moment due to yawing.

ESDU 82017

Contribution of fin to sideforce, yawing moment and rolling moment derivatives due to rate of yaw, $(Y_r)F$, $(N_r)F$, $(L_r)F$

ESDU 83026

Contribution of body to yawing moment and sideforce derivatives due to rate of yaw, $(N_r)B$ and $(Y_r)B$

ESDU 84002

Estimation of sideforce, yawing moment and rolling moment derivatives due to rate of yaw for complete aircraft at subsonic speeds.

Section 45: Unsteady Aerodynamics

ESDU 82020

Introduction to unsteady aerodynamics.

ESDU 81034

Linearized two-dimensional oscillatory airforce coefficients and load distributions on thin aerofoils in subsonic flow.

ESDU 82005

Linearized two-dimensional oscillatory airforce coefficients and load distributions on thin aerofoils in supersonic flow.

ESDU 83010

Oscillatory aerodynamics of slender bodies.

ESDU 84020

An introduction to time-dependent aerodynamics of aircraft response, gusts and active controls.

ESDU 87012

An introduction to aircraft buffet and buffeting.

ESDU 90005

Frequencies of resonance in wind tunnels with ventilated walls and plenum chamber.

Section 46: Parachute Aerodynamics

ESDU 09012

Aerodynamics of Parachutes

Section 47: Bluff Bodies and Structures - Mean Forces

ESDU 71012

Fluid forces on non-streamline bodies -background notes and description of the flow phenomena.

ESDU 71016

Fluid forces, pressures and moments on rectangular blocks.

ESDU 79026

Mean fluid forces and moments on cylindrical structures: polygonal sections with rounded corners including elliptical shapes.

ESDU 80003

Mean fluid forces and moments on rectangular prisms: surface-mounted structures in turbulent shear flow.

ESDU 80025

Mean forces, pressures and flow field velocities for circular cylindrical structures: single cylinder with two-dimensional flow.

ESDU 81017

Mean forces, pressures, and moments for circular cylindrical structures: finite-length cylinders in uniform and shear flow.

Section 48: Bluff Bodies and Structures -Fluctuating Forces and Response

ESDU 77032

Fluctuating loads and dynamic response of bodies and structures in fluid flows - background information.

ESDU 79025

Fluctuating response of circular cylinders in small groups in fluid flow - discussion and guide to data available.

ESDU 87035

Calculation methods for along-wind loading. Part 2. Response of line-like structures to atmospheric turbulence.

Section 49: Aerodynamic Heating and Heat Transfer

ESDU 69009

Heat balance for flight vehicles.

ESDU 69010

Heat transfer by forced convection between a two-dimensional laminar boundary layer and a smooth flat plate, with application to wedges, cylinders and cones.

ESDU 69011

Heat transfer by forced convection between a two-dimensional turbulent boundary layer and a smooth flat plate, with application to wedges, cylinders and cones.

ESDU 69012

Effects of kinetic heating on equilibrium temperature of flight vehicles.

ESDU AERO 00.02.05

Heat transfer under conditions of forced convection for the subsonic turbulent flow of gases in smooth straight ducts of constant cross section.

ESDU AERO 00.03.26

Wall and average gas temperatures for subsonic turbulent flow with heat transfer in ducts of constant circular cross section.

ESDU AERO W.S.00.03.18

Aerodynamic heating: temperatures at a perfectly insulated surface neglecting radiation.

Section 50: Wind-Tunnel Corrections

ESDU 76028

Lift-interference and blockage corrections for two-dimensional subsonic flow in ventilated and closed wind-tunnels.

ESDU 80024

Blockage corrections for bluff bodies in confined flows.

AIRCRAFT NOISE

Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 00010

Aircraft Noise Series: record of documents.

Section 2: General

ESDU 02020

An introduction to aircraft noise.

ESDU 09009

Aircraft noise prediction

ESDU 66016

Bandwidth correction.

ESDU 66017

Combination of levels in dB.

ESDU 08018

Combination of spectra in Common Data Files from ESDU Aircraft Noise Data Items

ESDU 17011 (supersedes ESDU 66016)

Power spectral density and bandwidth correction of spectrum level

ESDU 17012 (supersedes ESDU 66017)

Combination of levels in dB

Section 3: Noise Reduction

ESDU 74003

Normal incidence absorption coefficients and acoustic impedances of typical single layer fibrous lining materials.

ESDU 74004

Normal incidence absorption coefficients and acoustic impedances of single layer perforated sheet liners.

ESDU 00012

The acoustic attenuation of absorbent linings in cylindrical flow ducts.

ESDU 00024

The acoustic attenuation of absorbent linings in rectangular flow ducts with application to annular flow ducts.

ESDU 01015

Far-field sound radiation from circular ducts.

Section 4: Noise Estimation - Gas Turbine Engine Noise Sources

ESDU 75020

Estimation of far-field sound pressure levels due to buzz-saw noise of a supersonic fan or compressor.

ESDU 13001

The prediction of shock noise from supersonic jets including the near-field

ESDU 98008

Prediction of noise generated by fans and compressors in turbojet and turbofan engines.

ESDU 05001

Prediction of combustor noise from gas turbine engines.

ESDU 12001

Prediction of turbine noise from aero-engines

Section 5: Noise Estimation - Near-Field Jet

ESDU 99006

Computer-based estimation procedure for near-field single-stream jet noise.

Section 6: Noise Estimation - Far-Field Jet

ESDU 98019

Computer-based estimation procedure for single-stream jet noise. Including far-field, static jet mixing noise database for circular nozzles.

ESDU 11002

The prediction of the far-field mixing noise from coaxial subsonic jets based on a database for stationary coplanar conical nozzles

ESDU 89041

Estimation of subsonic far-field jet-mixing noise from single-stream circular nozzles.

Section 7: Noise Estimation - Jet Static-To-Flight Correction

ESDU 87011

Prediction of single-stream jet noise in flight from static circular-nozzle data.

ESDU 14014

A theoretically-based method for predicting static-to-flight effects on coaxial jet noise

Section 8: Noise Estimation - Miscellaneous Sources

ESDU 75021

Estimation of the surface pressure fluctuations in the turbulent boundary layer of a flight vehicle.

ESDU TM 58

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM Comparison of surface pressure fluctuations in a turbulent boundary layer as measured on various flight vehicles

ESDU 90023

Airframe noise prediction

Section 9: Noise Estimation - Propeller Sources

ESDU 76020

Estimation of the maximum discrete frequency noise from isolated rotors and propellers.

ESDU 11005

Prediction of near-field and far-field harmonic noise from subsonic propellers with non-axial inflow

ESDU 96027

Estimation of the unsteady lift coefficient of subsonic propeller blades in non-axial inflow.

Section 10: Sound Propagation -Atmospheric Attenuation

ESDU 78002

Evaluation of the attenuation of sound by a uniform atmosphere.

ESDU 78003

Evaluation of the attenuation of broad-band sound by a non-uniform still atmosphere.

Section 11: Sound Propagation - Lateral Attenuation and Overground Sound Propagation

ESDU 81035

An introduction to aircraft noise lateral attenuation.

ESDU 82027

Estimation of lateral attenuation of air-to-ground jet or turbofan aircraft noise in one-third octave bands.

ESDU 82027 Addendum

Estimation of lateral attenuation of air-to-ground jet or turbofan aircraft noise in one-third octave bands. Addendum - Estimation of sideline noise in subjective noise metrics.

ESDU 94036

The prediction of sound attenuation as a result of propagation close to the ground.

Section 12: Sound Propagation - Ground Reflection, Wind/Temperature Effects

ESDU 04011

Prediction of sound attenuation in a refracting turbulent atmosphere with a Fast Field Program.

ESDU 89036

The calculation of overground sound propagation in the presence of wind and temperature gradients.

ESDU 94035

The correction of measured noise spectra for the effects of ground reflection.

Section 13: Noise Shielding

ESDU 79011

Estimation of noise shielding by barriers

ESDU 88023

Jet-by-jet shielding of noise.

Section 14: Internal Noise

ESDU 02008

Aerodynamics and aero-acoustics of rectangular planform cavities. Part I: Time-averaged flow.

ESDU 04023

Aerodynamics and aero-acoustics of rectangular planform cavities. Part II: Unsteady flow and aero-acoustics.

ESDU 07001

Noise transmission into aircraft cabins.

ESDU 07001 Addendum

Noise transmission into aircraft cabins. Addendum: Estimation of section properties of fuselage stiffeners. pnl

COMPOSITES

Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 02015

Composites series organization: preface, amendment record.

ESDU CFS

Conversion factors

Section 2: Laminated Composites

ESDU 82013

Laminate stacking sequences for special orthotropy. (Application to fibre reinforced composites).

ESDU 83035

Estimation of the stiffnesses and apparent elastic properties of laminated flat plates.

ESDU 85001

Elastic stress and strain distributions around circular holes in infinite plates of orthotropic material (applicable to fibre reinforced composites).

ESDU 86003

Example of the use of Data Item No. 85001. Choice of reinforcement for a circular hole in a fibre reinforced laminated plate. (Data relating to one particular set of laminate properties.)

ESDU 89013

Transverse (through-the-thickness) shear stiffnesses of fibre reinforced composite laminated plates.

ESDU 94003

Stiffnesses of laminated flat plates.

ESDU 94004

Stress analysis of laminated flat plates.

ESDU 96036

Design of laminated plates subjected to in-plane loads and bending moments.

ESDU 03013

Thickness selection for the flanges and web of a composite I-section beam subjected to bending and shear.

Section 3: Buckling of Balanced Laminated Composites

ESDU 73007

Stiffness of loaded flat strips under sinusoidally distributed bending couples at their edges (for use in local buckling calculations). (Uniaxial or biaxial loading. Isotropic or orthotropic materials.)

ESDU 73015

Estimation of the local buckling stress under biaxial compression of an isotropic skin with fibre reinforced integral unflanged stiffeners.

ESDU 80023

Buckling of rectangular specially orthotropic plates.

ESDU 81047

Buckling of flat rectangular plates (isotropic, orthotropic and laminated composite plates and sandwich panels).

ESDU 94005

Buckling of flat rectangular orthotropic plates.

ESDU 94007

Elastic buckling of cylindrically curved laminated fibre reinforced composite panels with all edges simply-supported under biaxial loading.

ESDU 03001

Elastic buckling of long, flat, symmetrically-laminated (AsBoDf), composite stiffened panels and struts in compression.

Section 4: Buckling of Unbalanced Laminated Plates

ESDU 94006

Elastic buckling of unbalanced laminated fibre reinforced composite plates. (Rectangular plates of AsBtDs type, all edges simply-supported under biaxial loading.)

Section 5: Sandwich Panels with Composite Face Plates

ESDU 87013

Elastic wrinkling of sandwich columns and beams with unbalanced laminated fibre reinforced face plates (face plates of AsBoDs, AsBLDs and AsBsDs types).

ESDU 88015

Elastic wrinkling of sandwich panels with laminated fibre reinforced face plates (face plates of AsBoDs, AsBLDs and AsBsDs types).

Section 6: Composite Plates under Pressure

ESDU 93011

Flat rectangular orthotropic plates under uniformly distributed normal pressure. Elastic stresses and deflections for various forms of edge restraint.

Section 7: Failure Criteria

ESDU 82025

Failure modes of fibre reinforced laminates.

ESDU 83014

Failure criteria for an individual layer of a fibre reinforced composite laminate under in-plane loading.

ESDU 84018

Failure analysis of fibre reinforced composite laminates.

ESDU 91003

Delamination of tapered composites.

ESDU 94019

Through-the-thickness stresses and failure in the corner radius of a laminated composite section.

ESDU 95028

Delamination and free edge stresses in composite laminates subjected to uniform prescribed axial strain and temperature change.

Section 8: Bonded Joints

ESDU 78042

Shear stresses in the adhesives in bonded joints. Single step double lap joints loaded in tension.

ESDU 79016

Inelastic shear stresses and strains in the adhesives bonding lap joints loaded in tension or shear.

ESDU 80011

Elastic stresses in the adhesive in single step double lap bonded joints.

ESDU 80039

Elastic adhesive stresses in multistep lap joints loaded in tension.

ESDU 81022

Guide to the use of Data Items in the design of bonded joints.

Section 9: Damping and Response to Acoustic Loading

ESDU 85012

Estimation of damping in laminated and fibre-reinforced plates.

ESDU 84008

Estimation of r.m.s. strain in laminated skin panels subjected to random acoustic loading. ESDU 84027

Endurance of fibre-reinforced composite, laminated structural elements subjected to simulated random acoustic loading.

ESDU 86024

Estimation of r.m.s. strain in laminated face plates of simply-supported sandwich panels subjected to random acoustic loading. Including a simplified natural frequency prediction method.

ESDU 84027

Endurance of fibre-reinforced composite, laminated structural elements subjected to simulated random

□ Section 10: Natural Modes of Vibration

ESDU 83036

Natural frequencies of rectangular, especially orthotropic laminated plates.

ESDU 85037

Natural frequencies of simply-supported sandwich panels with laminated face plates.

ESDU 89011

Natural frequencies of singly-curved laminated plates with simply-supported edges.

ESDU 90016

Natural frequencies of isotropic and orthotropic rectangular plates under static in-plane loading (including shear loading).

ESDU TM 71

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM A Rayleigh-Ritz method of analysis for vibration of orthotropic plates under static in-plane loading (including shear)

DYNAMICS

□ Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 00003

Dynamics Series record of documents.

ESDU CFA

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□ Section 2: Aircraft Equations of Motion

ESDU 67001

Introduction to notation for aircraft dynamics.

ESDU 67002

Notation for aircraft dynamics.

ESDU 67003

The equations of motion of a rigid aircraft.

ESDU 67004

Conversion formulae for rotation and translation of body axes.

ESDU 67036

Geometric and kinematic relationships for various axis systems.

ESDU 67037

Direction and incidence angles.

ESDU 67038

Measures of damping.

ESDU 98024

Quaternion representation of aeroplane attitude and motion characteristics.

□ Section 3: Aircraft Lateral Motion

ESDU 67005

Introduction to inertia cross-coupling of the lateral and longitudinal motions during a rapid rolling manoeuvre.

ESDU 67006

Inertia cross-coupling during a rapid rolling manoeuvre. Theoretical background and discussion of simplified stability boundaries.

ESDU 67007

Inertia cross-coupling during a rapid rolling manoeuvre. Estimation of critical roll rate.

ESDU 83024

Approximation to the roots of the lateral equations of motion of an aircraft with and without a simple yaw damper.

□ Section 4: Aircraft Handling Qualities

ESDU 92006

A background to the handling qualities of aircraft.

□ Section 5: Aircraft Response

ESDU 04024

An introduction to rigid aeroplane response to gusts and atmospheric turbulence.

□ Section 6: Aircraft Loading

ESDU 94009

Symmetric steady manoeuvre loads on rigid aircraft of classical configuration at subsonic speeds.

ESDU 94045

Shear force, bending moment and torque of rigid aircraft in symmetric steady maneuvering flight.

ESDU 01010

Loading on a rigid aeroplane in steady lateral manoeuvres.

□ Section 7: Aeroelasticity

ESDU 96037

A qualitative introduction to static aeroelasticity: controllability, loads, and stability.

ESDU 97032

Static aeroelasticity: a formal analysis using assumed modes.

ESDU 99033

Static aeroelasticity: a formal analysis using normal modes.

ESDU 03011

An introduction to lateral static aeroelasticity: controllability, loads, and stability.

□ Section 8: Design of Linear Systems

ESDU 74019

The stability and response of linear systems. Part I: Introduction.

ESDU 74020

The stability and response of linear systems. Part II: methods of displaying stability characteristics.

ESDU 74021

The stability and response of linear systems. Part III: methods of analysis based on frequency response.

ESDU 80002

The stability and response of linear systems. Part IV: specification and measures of system performance.

ESDU 80018

The stability and response of linear systems. Part V: control of dynamic systems.

ESDU 81008

The stability and response of linear systems. Part VI: selection of an assessment method.

ESDU 81040

The stability and response of linear systems. Part VII: examples.

□ Section 9: Response of First- and Second-order Systems

ESDU 69005

The response of first- and second-order systems.

ESDU 82037

The response of two-degree-of-freedom systems (computer program).

□ Section 10: Mathematical Techniques

ESDU 69025

Solutions of ordinary linear differential equations by the Laplace transform method.

ESDU 83041

A summary of the concepts relating to random processes.

ESDU 85046

Quadrature methods for the evaluation of definite integrals.

ESDU 86011

Numerical methods for the solution of ordinary differential equations: initial value problems.

□ Section 11: Design of Nonlinear Systems

ESDU 84009

Nonlinear systems: an introduction to Describing Functions.

ESDU 84032

Nonlinear systems: the Describing Function method for closed-loop system response.

□ Section 12: Servomechanisms

ESDU 85026

Servomechanism transfer functions.

□ Section 13: Sampled-data Systems

ESDU 86037

An introduction to the Z-transform and its application to sampled-data systems.

ESDU 92044

Analogue to digital transformation.

□ Section 14: Parameter Estimation

ESDU 87039

Parameter estimation of linear systems in the absence of process noise: (i) methods based on the least-squares principle.

ESDU 88011

Parameter estimation of linear systems in the absence of process noise: (ii) the Maximum Likelihood method.

ESDU 88039

The Kalman filter.

ESDU 89032

Parameter estimation of linear systems in the presence of process noise using the Maximum Likelihood method.

ESDU 90006

Parameter estimation of linear systems from frequency response measurements.

ESDU 93016

Parameter estimation of linear systems from frequency response measurements (computer program.)

FATIGUE – ENDURANCE DATA

□ Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 04017

Fatigue - Endurance Data Series organization: preface amendment record.

□ Section 2: Endurance Data - General

ESDU CFS

Conversion factors

ESDU FAT A.00.01

The effect of mean stress on fatigue strength (plain test piece).

ESDU FAT A.00.02

The effect of mean stress on fatigue strength (test piece with stress concentration).

ESDU 67014

Fatigue strength of thick cylinders under internal pressure.

ESDU 70016

Terms and notation for fatigue endurance data.

ESDU 70018

General principles of design in relation to fatigue.

ESDU 90031

Fretting fatigue.

ESDU 92015

Guide to the effect of shot peening on fatigue strength.

ESDU 04022

An introduction to low-cycle fatigue phenomena.

□ Section 3: Aluminium Alloys - Endurance Data

ESDU FAT E.07.01

Endurance of aluminium alloys (unclad) (in bending).

ESDU FAT E.07.02

Notes supplementary to E.07.01 on the fatigue strength of aluminium alloys.

ESDU FAT E.07.03

The effect of mean stress on the endurance of aluminium alloys.

ESDU 74038

Effect of an axial compressive mean stress on the fatigue strength of aluminium alloy bar (plain and notched).

ESDU 87026

Fatigue strength of anodized aluminium alloy.

ESDU 89004

Effect of fretting on fatigue strength of aluminium alloys.

Section 4: Titanium Alloys - Endurance Data

ESDU 77027

Fatigue of wrought and cast Ti-6Al-4V titanium alloy. (In bending and under axial loading.)

ESDU 77033

Fatigue of wrought and cast annealed Ti-5Al-2.5Sn titanium alloy. (In bending and under axial loading.)

ESDU 78014

Fatigue of wrought titanium alloys Ti-6Al-6V-2Sn and Ti-4Al-4Mo-2Sn-0.5Si.

ESDU 88027

Effect of fretting on fatigue strength of titanium alloys

□ Section 5: Steels - Endurance Data

ESDU 71027

Endurance of high strength steels (in bending).

□ **ESDU 74016**

The fatigue strength at high endurance of notched low alloy steel specimens (in bending and under axial loading, zero mean stress).

ESDU 74027

The effect of surface roughness on the fatigue limit of steels (at zero mean stress).

ESDU 86033

The effect of electrodeposited chromium on the fatigue strength of low alloy steel.

ESDU 88008

Fatigue limit of unnotched steels (related to tensile strength).

ESDU 04019

Endurance of high-strength steels.

□ **Section 6: Statistical Methods**

ESDU 91041

The statistical analysis of data from Normal distributions, with particular reference to small samples.

ESDU 92040

An introduction to the statistical analysis of engineering data.

□ **Section 7: Endurance Estimates - Constant or Variable Amplitude Loading**

ESDU 69024

The cumulative damage of aluminium alloy specimens under variable amplitude fatigue loading.

ESDU 76014

Estimation of endurance and construction of constant amplitude S-N curves from related data corrected for notch and mean stress effects.

ESDU 95006

Fatigue life estimation under variable amplitude loading using cumulative damage calculations.

ESDU 97018

Standard fatigue loading sequences.

ESDU 97024

Derivation of endurance curves from fatigue test data, including run-outs

□ **Section 8: Life Estimation of Structures**

ESDU 69023

Average gust frequencies. Subsonic transport aircraft.

ESDU 75008

Frequencies of vertical and lateral load factors resulting from ground manoeuvres of aircraft.

ESDU 79024

Estimation of the endurance of civil aircraft wing structures.

□ **Section 9: Stress Concentrations**

ESDU 64001

Guide to stress concentration data.

ESDU 67023

Geometric stress concentrations. Two equal unreinforced circular holes in infinite flat plates.

ESDU 71011

Stresses due to interference-fit pins and bushes in plates, strips, or lugs.

ESDU 75007

Geometric stress concentration factors: two adjacent unreinforced circular holes in infinite flat plates.

ESDU 75033

Elastic stress concentration factors. Double radius fillets in shouldered shafts in torsion.

ESDU 79008

Elastic stress concentration factors. Rectangular notch in the edge of a wide flat plate in tension.

ESDU 80027

Elastic stress concentration factors. Single reinforced and unreinforced holes in infinite plates of isotropic materials.

ESDU 81006

Stress concentration factors. Axially loaded lugs with clearance-fit pins.

ESDU 85045

Stress concentrations: interaction and stress decay for selected cases.

ESDU 89048

Elastic stress concentration factors. Geometric discontinuities in rods and tubes of isotropic materials.

ESDU 93030

Three-dimensional elastic stress concentration factors. Plain or countersunk hole in a wide plate subjected to tension, bending, or pin loading.

ESDU 09014

Elastic stress concentration factors. Geometric discontinuities in flat bars or strips of isotropic material.

Section 10: Screw Threads

ESDU 67020

Fatigue strength of steel screw threads with large root radii under axial loading.

ESDU 67034

Effect of inclined nut seatings on the fatigue strength of steel screw threads.

ESDU 68045

Fatigue strength of large steel screw threads under axial loading.

ESDU 83012

Fatigue strength of cold-rolled titanium alloy screw threads under axial load (room temperature and elevated temperatures).

ESDU 84037

Fatigue strength of external and internal steel screw threads under axial loading. (Standard forms not greater than 1.0 inch diameter.)

Section 11: Structural Joints

ESDU FAT E.05.01

Endurance of structural joints. (Aluminium alloy material - tensile loading.)

ESDU FAT E.05.06

Endurance of bonded lap joints. (Aluminium alloy sheet material; phenolic resin/vinyl powder glue,

tensile loading.)

ESDU FAT E.05.07

Endurance of bonded double strap joints.

(Aluminium alloy sheet material; phenolic resin/vinyl powder glue, tensile loading.)

ESDU 79031

Endurance of riveted lap joints (aluminium alloy sheet and rivets).

ESDU 89046

Fatigue of aluminium alloy joints with various fastener systems. Low load transfer.

ESDU 90009

Fatigue of aluminium alloy joints with various fastener systems. Medium load transfer.

ESDU 90018

Fatigue of aluminium alloy joints with various fastener systems. High load transfer.

Section 12: Lugs

ESDU FAT A.05.02

Estimation of endurance of pin joints.

ESDU 77017

Endurance of titanium alloy lugs (Ti-6Al-4V, annealed and Ti-4Al-4Mo-2Sn-0.5Si).

ESDU 80007

Endurance of aluminium alloy lugs with nominally push-fit pins (tensile mean stress).

ESDU 82022

Endurance of steel lugs with clearance-fit pins (Tensile mean stress)

ESDU 84025

Endurance of aluminium alloy lugs with steel interference-fit pins or bushes.

FATIGUE FRACTURE MECHANICS

□ **Section 1: Organizational Documents**

ESDU 04018

Fatigue - Fracture Mechanics Series organization: preface amendment record.

□ **Section 2: Fracture Mechanics Data - General ESDU CFS**

Conversion factors

ESDU 80036

Introduction to the use of linear elastic fracture mechanics in estimating fatigue crack growth rates and residual strength of components.

ESDU 84001

Growth of cracks under constant amplitude fatigue loading: example calculations.

ESDU 91027

Non-destructive examination - choice of methods.

□ **Section 3: Aluminium Alloys - Crack Propagation**

ESDU 81031

Fatigue crack propagation rates and threshold stress intensity factor ranges for aluminium alloy plate, extruded bar and forgings.

ESDU 83007

Fatigue crack propagation rates and threshold stress intensity factor ranges for aluminium alloy sheet.

ESDU 88007

Effect of environment on fatigue crack propagation in aluminium alloy sheet and plate.

ESDU 91015

Fatigue crack propagation rates of experimental aluminium lithium sheet and plate alloys.

ESDU 92030

Fatigue propagation behavior of short cracks in aluminium alloys.

□ **Section 4: Steels - Crack Propagation**

ESDU 84003

Fatigue crack propagation rates and threshold stress intensity factors in high alloy and corrosion resistant (stainless) steel.

ESDU 93033

Fatigue propagation behavior of short cracks (1-2 mm) in steels.

□ **Section 5: Titanium Alloys - Crack Propagation**

ESDU 82015

Fatigue crack propagation rates and threshold stress intensity factor ranges for titanium alloy plate, bar and forgings.

ESDU 89051

Fatigue crack propagation rates for titanium alloy sheets.

ESDU 90028

Effect of environment on fatigue crack propagation rate in titanium alloy sheet and plate.

ESDU 92023

Fatigue propagation behavior of short cracks in titanium alloys.

□ **Section 6: Stress Intensity Factors**

ESDU 78036

The compounding method of estimating stress intensity factors for cracks in complex configurations using solutions from simple configurations.

ESDU 81029

Stress intensity factors in lugs (through-thickness cracks).

ESDU 83033

Stress intensity factors for corner cracks in loaded holes in lugs and wide plates.

□ **Section 7: Crack Resistance Curves -Aluminium, Aluminium-Lithium and Titanium Alloys and Steels**

ESDU 85031

Crack resistance curves.

FLUID MECHANICS, INTERNAL FLOW

□ **Section 1: Organizational Documents**

ESDU 04021

Fluid Mechanics, Internal Flow Series: Record of Documents.

□ Section 2: General

ESDU CFA

Conversion factors.

ESDU FMI1

Introductory memorandum on the pressure losses in internal flow systems.

ESDU 12003

Pressure and Flow Measurements.

□ Section 3: Compressible Flow Relationships

ESDU 67035

Jet flow parameters

ESDU 74028

One-dimensional compressible gas flow in ducts.

ESDU 95011

One-dimensional representation of steady, spatially non-uniform flow. An equivalent mean-value set for compressible flow. Part 1. Implementation for an ideal, calorically-perfect gas.

ESDU 97029

One-dimensional representation of steady, spatially non-uniform flow. An equivalent mean-value set for compressible flow. Part 2. Implementation for an ideal, thermally-perfect gas.

ESDU 03012

Computer program for calculation of mean value properties for non-uniform compressible flows.

ESDU TM 148

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

The implications of flow property profiles on determination and application of non-dimensional pressure loss coefficients for flow of incompressible fluids

□ Section 4: Straight Pipes

ESDU 66027

Friction losses for fully-developed flow in straight pipes.

□ **ESDU 74029**

Friction losses for fully-developed flow in straight pipes of constant cross section - subsonic compressible flow of gases.

ESDU 79014

Losses caused by friction in straight pipes with systematic roughness elements.

ESDU TN 08008

CFD studies for the validation of friction losses and flow characteristics in circular straight pipes with smooth walls

ESDU TN 08009

CFD validation studies for transitional flow in circular straight pipes with smooth walls

□ Section 5: Bends, Branches and Junctions

ESDU 73022

Pressure losses in three-leg pipe junctions: dividing flows.

ESDU 73023

Pressure losses in three-leg pipe junctions: combining flows.

ESDU 83037

Pressure losses in curved ducts: single bends.

ESDU 77009

Pressure losses in curved ducts: interaction factors for two bends in series.

ESDU 77029

Pressure losses in curved ducts: coils.

□ Section 6: Duct Fittings and Equipment

ESDU 66030

Pressure losses in flowmetering devices.

ESDU 69022

Pressure losses in valves.

ESDU 72009

Pressure drop in ducts across round-wire gauzes normal to the flow.

ESDU 74040

Pressure loss during crossflow of fluids with heat transfer over plain tube banks without baffles.

ESDU 79034

Crossflow pressure loss over banks of plain tubes in square and triangular arrays including effects of flow direction.

ESDU 81021

Pressure losses caused by obstructions in ducts or pipes.

ESDU 81039

Flow of liquids. Pressure losses across orifice plates, perforated plates and thick orifice plates in ducts.

ESDU 82009

Compressible flow of gases. Pressure losses and discharge coefficients of orifice plates, perforated plates and thick orifice plates in ducts.

ESDU TN 07007

Incompressible flow through orifice plates - a review of the data in the literature.

ESDU TN 10013

CFD validation studies for incompressible flow through square-edged orifice plates.

Section 7: Ejectors and Jet Pumps

ESDU 92042

Ejectors and jet pumps: computer program for design and performance for compressible gas flow.

ESDU 93022

Ejectors and jet pumps: computer program for design and performance for liquid flow.

ESDU 85032

Ejectors and jet pumps. Design and performance for incompressible liquid flow.

ESDU 86030

Ejectors and jet pumps. Design for steam driven flow.

ESDU 94046

Ejectors and jet pumps: computer program for design and performance for steam/gas flow.

Section 8: Duct Expansions

ESDU 72011

Flow through a sudden enlargement of area in a duct.

ESDU 76027

Introduction to design and performance data for diffusers.

ESDU 73024

Performance of conical diffusers in incompressible flow.

ESDU 74015

Performance in incompressible flow of plane-walled diffusers with single-plane expansion.

ESDU 75026

Performance of circular annular diffusers in incompressible flow.

ESDU 87015

Performance improvement of axial diffusers for incompressible flow.

ESDU 90025

Performance of conical diffusers in subsonic compressible flow.

ESDU TM 19

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

Effects of truncation on diffuser performance.

Section 9: Duct Contractions

ESDU 05024

Flow through sudden contractions of duct area: pressure losses and flow characteristics.

ESDU TN 06023

CFD validation studies for pressure loss and flow characteristics in sudden contractions.

Section 10: Rotating Machinery

ESDU 07004

Flow in rotating components - discs, cylinders and cavities.

ESDU 09004

Labyrinth seal flow.

ESDU 15012

Flow in Rotating Cavities

Section 11: Two-Phase Flow - Guides to Pressure Drop Related Problems

ESDU CF2

Conversion factors for fluid flows.

ESDU FMI2

Guide to the flow relationships and statistical methods used in the Data Items on two-phase flow pressure gradients in straight pipes.

ESDU 78018

Guide to calculation procedures for solving typical problems related to pressure drop in two-phase flow.

ESDU 88014

Computer program for the prediction of air-lift pump performance.

Section 12: Two-Phase Flow - Pressure Losses in Pipes

ESDU 76018

The frictional component of pressure gradient for two-phase gas or vapor/liquid flow through straight pipes.

ESDU 01014

Frictional pressure gradient in adiabatic flows of gas-liquid mixtures in horizontal pipes: prediction using empirical correlations and database.

ESDU 04006

Pressure gradient in upward adiabatic flows of gas liquid mixtures in vertical pipes.

ESDU 77016

The gravitational component of pressure gradient for two-phase gas or vapor/liquid flow through straight pipes.

ESDU 78001

The momentum-change component of pressure change in two-phase flow and other non-equilibrium effects.

ESDU 89012

Two-phase flow pressure losses in pipeline fittings.

Section 13: Non-Newtonian Flow

ESDU 97034

Non-Newtonian fluids: Guide to classification and characteristics.

ESDU 95012

Non-Newtonian fluids: obtaining viscometric data for frictional pressure loss estimation for pipe flow.

ESDU 04005

Non-Newtonian fluids: tube viscometry worked example

ESDU 91025

Non-Newtonian fluids: frictional pressure loss prediction for fully-developed flow in straight pipes.

Section 14: Fans

ESDU 79037

A guide to fan selection and performance.

Section 15: Pumps

ESDU 80030

Radial, mixed, and axial flow pumps. Introduction.

ESDU 80031

Radial, mixed, and axial-flow pumps. Size estimation and specification.

ESDU 81001

Radial, mixed, and axial-flow pumps. Glossary of terms.

ESDU 81002

Radial, mixed, and axial-flow pumps. Conversion factors.

Section 16: Noise in Air-Conditioning Systems

ESDU 82001

An introduction and guide to noise in ventilation, air-conditioning, and other ducting systems.

ESDU 82002

Reduction of sound in ventilation and similar air distribution systems.

ESDU 82003

Example to illustrate the use of Data Items on noise from ducted ventilation and air-conditioning systems.

ESDU 81043

Sound in low velocity ventilation ducts.

ESDU TM 180

ESDU Technical Memorandum – Modelling of ventilation for thermal comfort and indoor air quality

Section 17: Fluid Transients in Pipes and Tunnels

ESDU 83046

Fluid transients in pipes and tunnels. Speed of propagation of pressure waves.

ESDU 84013

Fluid transients in pipes. Reduction and control of pressure surges in liquids.

ESDU 84038

Fluid transients in pipes. Pressure surge following pump trip in rising mains and other similar discharge lines. Suppression using air vessels.

ESDU 85009

Fluid transients in pipes. Use of air inlet/outlet valves as surge suppression devices.

ESDU 85044

Fluid transients in pipes. Pressure surge following booster pump trip. Suppression using pump bypass.

Section 18: Fluid Transients

ESDU 86015

Fluid transients in pipes. Estimation of maximum pressures and forces in steam lines.

ESDU 87027

Computer program for the prediction of fluid transients in liquid-filled systems.

Section 19: Pipeline Vibrations

ESDU 88022

Pipeline vibrations. Undamped natural vibration of pipelines.

ESDU 89030

Pipeline vibrations. Fluid transients in non-rigid, unbranched planar piping systems.

ESDU 93031

Pipeline vibrations. Computer program for the prediction of fluid transients in flexible, unbranched three-dimensional piping systems.

Section 20: CFD Guides

ESDU CFD-BPG 09010

CFD Best Practice Guidelines for modelling friction losses and flow characteristics in straight pipes.

ESDU CFD-BMK 09011

CFD Benchmarks for predicting friction losses and flow characteristics in straight pipes.

ESDU CFD-BPG 07008

CFD Best Practice Guidelines for modelling pressure loss and flow characteristics. Incompressible flow in sudden contractions.

ESDU CFD-BMK 07009

CFD Benchmarks for predicting pressure loss and flow characteristics. Incompressible flow in sudden contractions.

ESDU CFD-BPG 11010

CFD Best Practice Guidelines for modelling pressure losses and flow characteristics in square- and knife-edged orifice plates

FLUID MECHANICS, INTERNAL FLOW (AERO)

Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 04021

Fluid Mechanics, Internal Flow Series: Record of Documents.

Section 2: General

ESDU CFA

Conversion factors.

ESDU FMI1

Introductory memorandum on the pressure losses in internal flow systems.

ESDU 12003

Pressure and Flow Measurements.

Section 3: Compressible Flow Relationships

ESDU 67035

Jet flow parameters

ESDU 74028

One-dimensional compressible gas flow in ducts.

ESDU 95011

One-dimensional representation of steady, spatially non-uniform flow. An equivalent mean-value set for compressible flow. Part 1. Implementation for an ideal, calorically-perfect gas.

ESDU 97029

One-dimensional representation of steady, spatially non-uniform flow. An equivalent mean-value set for compressible flow. Part 2. Implementation for an ideal, thermally-perfect gas.

ESDU 03012

Computer program for calculation of mean value properties for non-uniform compressible flows.

ESDU TM 148

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

The implications of flow property profiles on determination and application of non-dimensional pressure loss coefficients for flow of incompressible fluids

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ESDU 66027

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ESDU 74029

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ESDU 79014

Losses caused by friction in straight pipes with systematic roughness elements.

ESDU TN 08008

CFD studies for the validation of friction losses and flow characteristics in circular straight pipes with smooth walls

ESDU TN 08009

CFD validation studies for transitional flow in circular straight pipes with smooth walls

Section 5: Bends, Branches and Junctions

ESDU 73022

Pressure losses in three-leg pipe junctions: dividing flows.

ESDU 73023

Pressure losses in three-leg pipe junctions: combining flows.

ESDU 83037

Pressure losses in curved ducts: single bends.

ESDU 77009

Pressure losses in curved ducts: interaction factors for two bends in series.

ESDU 77029

Pressure losses in curved ducts: coils.

Section 6: Duct Fittings and Equipment

ESDU 66030

Pressure losses in flow metering devices.

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Pressure losses in valves.

ESDU 72009

Pressure drop in ducts across round-wire gauzes normal to the flow.

ESDU 74040

Pressure loss during crossflow of fluids with heat transfer over plain tube banks without baffles.

ESDU 79034

Crossflow pressure loss over banks of plain tubes in square and triangular arrays including effects of flow direction.

ESDU 81021

Pressure losses caused by obstructions in ducts or pipes.

ESDU 81039

Flow of liquids. Pressure losses across orifice plates, perforated plates and thick orifice plates in ducts.

ESDU 82009

Compressible flow of gases. Pressure losses and discharge coefficients of orifice plates, perforated plates and thick orifice plates in ducts.

ESDU TN 07007

Incompressible flow through orifice plates - a review of the data in the literature.

ESDU TN 10013

CFD validation studies for incompressible flow through square-edged orifice plates.

Section 7: Ejectors and Jet Pumps

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Ejectors and jet pumps: computer program for design and performance for compressible gas flow.

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Ejectors and jet pumps: computer program for design and performance for liquid flow.

ESDU 85032

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ESDU 86030

Ejectors and jet pumps. Design for steam driven flow.

ESDU 94046

Ejectors and jet pumps: computer program for design and performance for steam/gas flow.

Section 8: Duct Expansions

ESDU 72011

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Introduction to design and performance data for diffusers.

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Performance of conical diffusers in incompressible flow.

ESDU 74015

Performance in incompressible flow of plane-walled diffusers with single-plane expansion.

ESDU 75026

Performance of circular annular diffusers in incompressible flow.

ESDU 87015

Performance improvement of axial diffusers for incompressible flow.

ESDU 90025

Performance of conical diffusers in subsonic compressible flow.

ESDU TM 19

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

Effects of truncation on diffuser performance.

Section 9: Duct Contractions

ESDU 05024

Flow through sudden contractions of duct area: pressure losses and flow characteristics.

ESDU TN 06023

CFD validation studies for pressure loss and flow characteristics in sudden contractions.

Section 10: Rotating Machinery

ESDU 07004

Flow in rotating components - discs, cylinders and cavities.

ESDU 09004

Labyrinth seal flow.

Section 11: CFD Guides

ESDU CFD-BPG 09010

CFD Best Practice Guidelines for modelling friction losses and flow characteristics in straight pipes.

ESDU CFD-BMK 09011

CFD Benchmarks for predicting friction losses and flow characteristics in straight pipes.

ESDU CFD-BPG 07008

CFD Best Practice Guidelines for modelling pressure loss and flow characteristics. Incompressible flow in sudden contractions.

ESDU CFD-BMK 07009

CFD Benchmarks for predicting pressure loss and flow characteristics. Incompressible flow in sudden contractions.

ESDU CFD-BPG 11010

CFD Best Practice Guidelines for modelling pressure losses and flow characteristics in square- and knife-edged orifice plates

HEAT TRANSFER

Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 05009

Heat Transfer Series record of documents.

Section 2: Internal Flow - Single-Phase Convection

ESDU 92003

Forced convection heat transfer in straight tubes. Part 1: turbulent flow.

ESDU 93018

Forced convection heat transfer in straight tubes. Part 2: laminar and transitional flow.

ESDU 78031

Internal forced convective heat transfer in coiled pipes.

ESDU 81044

Heat transfer coefficients for water or steam in plain circular tubes: fully-developed turbulent flow.

ESDU 81045

Forced convective heat transfer in concentric annuli with turbulent flow.

Section 3: Internal Flow - Single-Phase Convection - Enhancement

ESDU 82021

Pressure loss and heat transfer for single-phase turbulent flow in roughened channels: methods of calculation.

ESDU 95027

Pressure loss and heat transfer for single phase flow in tubes containing twisted tape inserts.

Section 4: External Flow - Single-Phase Convection - Single Tubes and Other Bodies

ESDU 69004

Convective heat transfer during forced crossflow of fluids over a circular cylinder including free convection effects.

ESDU 77031

Heat transfer by free convection and radiation -simply shaped bodies in air and other fluids.

Section 5: External Flow - Single-Phase Convection - Tube Banks and Shell-And-Tube Heat Exchangers

ESDU 73031

Convective heat transfer during crossflow of fluids over plain tube banks.

ESDU 84016

Low-fin staggered tube banks: heat transfer and pressure loss for turbulent single-phase crossflow.

ESDU 86022

High-fin staggered tube banks: heat transfer and pressure drop for turbulent single phase gas flow.

ESDU 83038

Baffled shell-and-tube heat exchangers; flow distribution, pressure drop and heat transfer coefficient on the shell side.

Section 6: Heat Pipes

ESDU 80013

Heat pipes - general information on their use, operation, and design.

ESDU 79012

Heat pipes - performance of capillary-driven designs.

ESDU 79013

Heat pipes - properties of common small-pore wicks.

ESDU 80017

Thermophysical properties of heat pipe working fluids: operating range between -60 degrees C and 300 degrees C.

ESDU 81038

Heat pipes - performance of two-phase closed thermosyphons.

Section 7: Insulation

ESDU 80041

A guide to the thermal and mechanical characteristics of refractory lining materials.

Section 8: Temperature Measurement

ESDU 02006

Temperature measurement: techniques.

ESDU 06018

Temperature measurement: thermocouples.

ESDU 06019

Temperature measurement: resistance thermometry.

Section 9: Evaporation

ESDU 85041

Boiling inside tubes: general aspects and saturated wet-wall heat transfer.

ESDU 91011

Boiling inside tubes: saturated wet-wall heat transfer with mixtures.

ESDU 86032

Boiling inside tubes: critical heat flux for upward flow in uniformly heated vertical tubes.

ESDU 88001

Boiling inside tubes: critical heat flux for flow in uniformly heated horizontal tubes.

ESDU 89036

Boiling inside tubes: pressure drop in straight tubes with upward or horizontal flow.

ESDU 90001

Boiling inside tubes: post dry-out heat transfer in vertical tubes.

ESDU 98010

Falling film evaporation in vertical tubes.

□ **Section 10: Condensation**

ESDU 85022

Practical guide to the selection of condensers.

ESDU 84023

Shell-and-tube exchangers: pressure drop and heat transfer in shellside downflow condensation.

ESDU 01009

Condensation of pure fluids in downflow on horizontal integral low-fin tube bundles.

ESDU 90024

Condensation inside tubes: pressure drop in straight tubes with vertical downflow.

ESDU 91023

Condensation inside tubes: pressure drop in straight horizontal tubes.

ESDU 91024

Condensation inside tubes: condensate film coefficient for vertical downflow.

ESDU 94041

Condensation inside tubes: condensate film coefficient in horizontal tubes.

ESDU 89038

Reflux condensation in vertical tubes.

□ **Section 11: Fouling**

ESDU 86038

Fouling of heat exchanger surfaces: general principles.

ESDU 00016

Heat exchanger fouling in the pre-heat train of a crude oil distillation unit.

ESDU 08002

Fouling in cooling systems using fresh water.

ESDU 03004

Fouling in cooling systems using seawater.

ESDU 88024

Fouling in cooling water systems.

□ **Section 12: Fouling and Slagging**

ESDU 92012

Fouling and slagging in combustion plant.

□ **Section 13: Process Integration**

ESDU 87030

Process integration.

ESDU 89001

Application of process integration to utilities, combined heat and power and heat pumps.

ESDU 90033

Process integration: process change and batch processes.

□ **Section 14: Heat Exchangers - Flow Induced Vibration**

ESDU 87019

Flow induced vibration in tube bundles with particular reference to shell and tube heat exchangers.

ESDU 88028

Flow induced acoustic resonance in tubular heat exchangers.

□ **Section 15: Heat Exchangers - Effectiveness - Ntu Relationships**

ESDU 98003

Design and performance evaluation of heat exchangers: the effectiveness-NTU method. Part 1: introduction.

ESDU 98004

Design and performance evaluation of heat exchangers: the effectiveness-NTU method. Part 2: performance comparisons and selection of configurations presented in Part 3.

ESDU 98005

Design and performance evaluation of heat exchangers: the effectiveness-NTU method. Part 3: graphical and analytical data.

ESDU 98006

Design and performance evaluation of heat exchangers: the effectiveness-NTU method. Part 4: case studies.

ESDU 98007

Design and performance evaluation of heat exchangers: the effectiveness-NTU method. Part 5: analytical techniques.

Section 16: Heat Exchangers - Selection and Costing

ESDU 92013

Selection and costing of heat exchangers.

ESDU 94042

Selection and costing of heat exchangers. Shell-and-tube type.

ESDU 94043

Selection and costing of heat exchangers. Air-cooled type.

ESDU 95007

Selection and costing of heat exchangers: plate-and-frame type.

ESDU 97006

Selection and costing of heat exchangers. Plate-fin type.

Section 17: Heat Exchangers - Rapid Design

ESDU 97007

Heat transfer enhancement in heat exchanger design and utilization. Part 1. Tube inserts in single-phase flow.

Section 18: Cooling Systems

ESDU 13004

Selection of Cooling Systems

MECHANISM

Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 00004

Mechanisms Series record of documents.

Section 2: General

ESDU 02007

AMOPS: computer program for the calculation of area and moments of area of planar shapes.

ESDU TM 119

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM Calculation of planar area and moment properties - theoretical background

ESDU 03010

Timing diagrams and their use in mechanism design.

Section 3: Gears

ESDU 68040

Design of parallel axis straight spur and helical gears - choice of materials and preliminary estimate of major dimensions.

ESDU 77002

Design of parallel axis straight spur and helical gears: geometric design.

ESDU 83021

The kinematic design of epicyclic gear trains.

ESDU 88033

The design of spur and helical involute gears. A procedure compatible with BS 436: Part3: 1986 -method for calculation of contact and root bending stress limitations for metallic involute gears.

Section 4: Contact Stresses

ESDU 78035

Contact phenomena. I: stresses, deflections, and contact dimensions for normally-loaded unlubricated elastic components.

ESDU 84017

Contact phenomena. II: stress fields and failure criteria in concentrated elastic contacts under combined normal and tangential loading.

ESDU 85007

Contact phenomena. III: calculation of individual stress components in concentrated elastic contacts under combined normal and tangential loading.

ESDU 94034

Dimensions, deflections, and stresses for Hertzian contacts under combined normal and tangential loading. (Guide to use of computer program A9434.)

Section 5: Cams - Guide to Data Items

ESDU 01002

Guide to the use of ESDU Data Items on cam design.

Section 6: Cams - Calculation Methods

ESDU 95001

Kinematic analysis of disc cams.

ESDU 00013

OSCAM. Computer-aided cam design: installation

ESDU 00014

OSCAM. Computer-aided cam design: user manual.

Section 7: Cams - Derivation of Equations

ESDU ME2

Design of disc cams with various followers: derivation of kinematic equations.

Section 8: Cams - Estimation of Basic Dimensions

ESDU 82023

The estimation of basic dimensions of disc cams with translating followers.

ESDU 83008

The estimation of basic dimensions of disc cams with swinging followers.

ESDU 92005

Minimum size of disc cams with radial translating roller followers.

Section 9: Cams - Examples

ESDU 85013

Design of disc cams and their followers: examples.

Section 10: Cams - Cam Law Blending

ESDU 83027

The synthesis of cam motion by blending segments.

ESDU 86026

Introduction to polynomial cam laws.

ESDU 92014

Blending profiles of disc cams with radial translating roller followers. Part 1: to reduce segment angle, reduce reference circle radius or increase follower lift.

ESDU 93002

Blending profiles of disc cams with radial translating roller followers. Part 2: to incorporate an intermediate precision point or a constant velocity component.

Section 11: Cams - Material Selection

ESDU 94017

Selection of materials, manufacturing methods and lubricants for cam mechanisms.

Section 12: Cams - Stress and Lubrication Analysis

ESDU 91026

Analysis of cam roller followers

ESDU 93001

Contact stress in disc cams with roller followers.

ESDU 94008

Lubricant film thickness between disc cams and followers.

ESDU 94011

Contact stress in disc cams with domed or flat faced followers.

ESDU TM 101

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM Derivation of lubricant entrainment velocity for disc cams with six different types of follower.

ESDU TM 102

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM Derivation of contact force and radius of curvature of cam profile for disc cams with six different types of follower.

Section 13: Cams - Selection

ESDU 82006

Selection of DRD cam laws.

ESDU 82024

A guide to the selection of cam and follower type.

ESDU 06002

Dwell-Rise-Fall-Dwell and Dwell-Fall-Rise-Dwell cam laws. Sections 1 to 8: segments having equal rise and fall periods.

ESDU 06003

Dwell-Rise-Fall-Dwell and Dwell-Fall-Rise-Dwell cam laws. Sections 9 to 13: segments having asymmetric rise and fall periods.

ESDU 06004

Dwell-Rise-Fall-Dwell and Dwell-Fall-Rise-Dwell cam laws. Sections 14 to 23: examples.

ESDU 06005

Dwell-rise-fall-dwell cam laws. Computer program.

Section 14: Linkages - Atlas of Performance Curves

ESDU 81033

Atlas of performance curves for crank-rocker and slider-crank linkages.

Section 15: Linkages - Synthesis and Analysis

ESDU ME1

Guide to the use of Item No. 76005. Kinematic and dynamic data for crank-rocker and slider-crank linkages.

ESDU 90022

Force analysis of planar linkages.

ESDU 10019

Effect of link length tolerances on the performance of four-bar linkages

Section 16: Workbench

ESDU ME1

Guide to the use of Item No. 76005. Kinematic and dynamic data for crank-rocker and slider-crank linkages.

ESDU 76005

Kinematic and dynamic data for crank-rocker and slider-crank linkages. (Mechanisms Workbench.)

Section 17: Linkages - Balancing

ESDU 89028

A procedure for force-balancing planar linkages using counterweights.

ESDU 89043

A comparison of techniques for balancing planar linkages.

ESDU 90007

Procedures for balancing planar linkages using rotating counterweights.

ESDU 92016

Reducing torque fluctuation in linkage drive shafts.

Section 18: Geneva Mechanisms

ESDU ME3

Analysis of Geneva mechanisms: derivation of kinematic and kinetostatic equations.

ESDU 96002

Geneva mechanisms. Part 1: design.

ESDU 96011

Geneva mechanisms. Part 2: computer program.

ESDU 96035

Geneva mechanisms. Part 3: examples.

ESDU 99001

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Performance reduction for aircraft with turbo-props. "Non-dimensional" graphical method.

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Performance reduction for aircraft with turbo-props. "Non-dimensional" graphical method. Level speed.

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Performance reduction for aircraft with turbo-props. "Non-dimensional" graphical method. Range and endurance.

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Standard British method of performance reduction for piston-engined aircraft with constant-speed propellers

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Standard British method of performance reduction for piston-engined aircraft with constant-speed propellers. Rate of climb.

ESDU PERF RP1/3

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General method of performance reduction for piston-engined aircraft with constant-speed propellers.

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□ Section 27: Aircraft Performance Program

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Aircraft Performance Program. Part 1: Introduction to the computer programs for aircraft performance evaluation.

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□ Section 2: Data Sources

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Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. Part 1B: C8 and C9 alkanes.

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Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. Part 1C: C10 to C24 alkanes.

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Section 8: Vapour Pressure - Organic Compounds Containing Oxygen

ESDU 88005

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Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. C7 to C20 alkanols.

ESDU 93009

Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids: Aliphatic and cyclic ketones.

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Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. XVII: aliphatic carboxylic acids and anhydrides.

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Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. XVIII: additional esters of aliphatic carboxylic acids.

ESDU 88017

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ESDU 96016

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Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. Esters of monobasic acids. 2: branched chain alkyl alkanoates.

Section 9: Vapour Pressure - Aliphatic Compounds Containing Nitrogen

ESDU 97012

Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. Aliphatic and alicyclic amines. I: Primary amines.

ESDU 97014

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ESDU 91035

Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. Alkyl amides.

ESDU 79030

Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. XIV: aliphatic oxygen-nitrogen compounds.

ESDU 80001

Vapour pressures and critical points of liquids. XV: aliphatic nitrogen compounds.

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ESDU 90019

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ESDU 91006

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ESDU 89018

Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids.
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ESDU 87010

Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids. Part
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ESDU 87017

Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids. Part
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Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids. Part
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ESDU 89019

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ESDU 92009

Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids:
Halogenated ethanes.

ESDU 92018

Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids.
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Section 16: Density - Halogenated Aromatic Hydrocarbons

ESDU 98015

Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids.
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ESDU 99008

Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids.
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Section 17: Density - Organic Compounds Containing Oxygen

ESDU 95017

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Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids.
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ESDU 93010

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Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids.
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Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids.
Glycol ethers (alkyl cellosolves and carbitols etc.).

ESDU 96017

Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids. Esters
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ESDU 96022

Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids. Esters of monobasic acids. 2: branched chain alkyl alkanoates.

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Orthobaric densities and molar volumes of liquids. Aliphatic and alicyclic amines. I: Primary amines.

ESDU 97015

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Heat capacity and enthalpy of liquids: alkanes.

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ESDU 75015

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ESDU 79028

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ESDU 81030

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Heat capacity and enthalpy of liquids: organic sulphur compounds (thiols and sulphides).

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ESDU 66024

Approximate data on the viscosity of some common liquids.

ESDU 68036

Introductory memorandum on the viscosity of liquids and the classification of lubricating oils.

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A guide to the viscosity of liquid petroleum products.

Section 21: Viscosity - Aliphatic Hydrocarbons

ESDU 79027

Viscosity of liquid aliphatic hydrocarbons: alkanes.

ESDU 80015

Viscosity of liquid aliphatic hydrocarbons: alkenes.

Section 22: Viscosity - Aromatic Hydrocarbons

ESDU 81016

Viscosity of liquid aromatic hydrocarbons.

ESDU 65008

Viscosity of liquid benzene.

Section 23: Viscosity - Aliphatic and Cyclic Compounds Containing Oxygen

ESDU 06006

Viscosity of liquids: Aliphatic alcohols, glycols, and glycerol.

ESDU 06007

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ESDU 95019

Viscosity of liquids: Aliphatic ethers.

ESDU 94025

Viscosity of liquids: Aliphatic and cyclic ketones.

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Viscosity of liquids: Carboxylic acids.

ESDU 96020

Viscosity of liquids: Straight chain aliphatic esters.

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Section 24: Viscosity - Aromatic Compounds Containing Oxygen

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Viscosity of liquids: Aromatic compounds containing oxygen.

Section 25: Viscosity - Organic Compounds Containing Nitrogen

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Viscosity of liquids: Aliphatic amines.

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Section 26: Viscosity - Inorganic Compounds

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Dynamic viscosity of carbon dioxide gas and liquid.

Section 27: Viscosity - Halogenated Hydrocarbons

ESDU 92028

Viscosity of liquids: Halogenated methanes.

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Viscosity of liquids: Halogenated ethanes.

ESDU 98021

Viscosity of liquids: Halogenated propanes and higher alkanes.

ESDU 99022

Viscosity of liquids: Halogenated aromatic hydrocarbons.

Section 28: Thermal Conductivity - Aliphatic Hydrocarbons

ESDU 05020

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aliphatic hydrocarbons. Part 1. Alkanes.

ESDU 05021

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aliphatic hydrocarbons. Part 2. Alkenes, dienes, and trienes.

Section 29: Thermal Conductivity - Aromatic Hydrocarbons

ESDU 84010

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aromatic hydrocarbons.

Section 30: Thermal Conductivity - Alicyclic Compounds

ESDU 05010

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Alicyclic compounds - cycloalkanes, alkenes, alkanols, alkanones, and alkylamines.

Section 31: Thermal Conductivity - Liquid Mixtures

ESDU 88004

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Mixtures.

Section 32: Thermal Conductivity - Aliphatic Compounds Containing Oxygen

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Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aliphatic alcohols.

ESDU 95018

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aliphatic ethers.

ESDU 95008

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Glycol ethers.

ESDU 99013

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Glycols, glycerol and their aqueous solutions.

ESDU 97008

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aliphatic aldehydes and ketones.

ESDU 93017

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Carboxylic acids.

ESDU 96018

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Straight chain aliphatic esters.

ESDU 96023

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Branched chain aliphatic esters.

ESDU 99012

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aliphatic diesters.

□ **Section 33: Thermal Conductivity - Aromatic Compounds Containing Oxygen**

ESDU 02002

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aromatic compounds containing oxygen.

□ **Section 34: Thermal Conductivity - Aliphatic Compounds Containing Nitrogen and Oxygen**

ESDU 97010

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aliphatic amines.

ESDU 98002

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aliphatic amino-alcohols, diamines, and nitroalkanes.

ESDU 00021

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aliphatic nitriles.

□ **Section 35: Thermal Conductivity - Aromatic Compounds Containing Nitrogen and Oxygen**

ESDU 00050

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Aromatic compounds containing nitrogen.

□ **Section 36: Thermal Conductivity - Cyclic Compounds Containing Nitrogen**

ESDU 83015

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Heterocyclic nitrogen compounds.

□ **Section 37: Thermal Conductivity - Inorganic Compounds**

ESDU 76030

Thermal conductivity of carbon dioxide gas and liquid.

□ **Section 38: Thermal Conductivity -Halogenated Aliphatic Hydrocarbons**

ESDU 94021

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Halogenated aliphatic hydrocarbons. Part 1. Halogenated methanes and azeotropic mixtures.

ESDU 94022

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Halogenated aliphatic hydrocarbons. Part 2. Halogenated ethanes.

ESDU 94023

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Halogenated aliphatic hydrocarbons. Part 3. Halogenated higher hydrocarbons (C3 to C16).

ESDU 94024

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Halogenated aliphatic hydrocarbons. Part 4. Halogenated alkenes and alkadienes (C1 to C4).

□ **Section 39: Thermal Conductivity -Halogenated Aromatic Hydrocarbons**

ESDU 98018

Thermal conductivity of liquids: Halogenated aromatic hydrocarbons.

□ **Section 40: Thermophysical Properties of Ideal and Dilute Gases - Hydrocarbons**

ESDU 99011

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, isobaric specific heat capacity, and Prandtl number of gases at low pressure: Aliphatic hydrocarbons - alkanes.

ESDU 00051

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, isobaric specific heat capacity, and Prandtl number of gases at low pressure: hydrocarbons - alkenes, alkadienes, alkynes, cycloalkanes, aromatics.

□ **Section 41: Thermophysical Properties of Ideal and Dilute Gases - Inorganic Compounds**

ESDU 99005

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, isobaric specific heat capacity, and Prandtl number of gases at low pressure: inorganic gases.

□ **Section 42: Thermophysical Properties of Ideal and Dilute Gases - Organic Compounds Containing Oxygen**

ESDU 00019

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, isobaric specific heat capacity and Prandtl number of gases at low pressure: oxygenated aliphatic hydrocarbons - alcohols, aldehydes, ketones and ethers.

ESDU 00052

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, isobaric specific heat capacity and Prandtl number of gases at low pressure: oxygenated hydrocarbons -aliphatic esters.

□ **Section 43: Thermophysical Properties of Ideal and Dilute Gases - Halogenated Hydrocarbons**

ESDU 02003

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, isobaric specific heat capacity and Prandtl number of gases at low pressure: halogenated hydrocarbons -halomethanes.

ESDU 02004

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, isobaric specific heat capacity and Prandtl number of gases at low pressure: halogenated hydrocarbons -haloethanes.

ESDU 03008

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, isobaric specific heat capacity and Prandtl number of gases at low pressure: Halogenated hydrocarbons -halopropanes, butanes, ethylenes, benzenes.

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ESDU 89005

Thermophysical properties of buta-1, 3-diene.

ESDU 95013

Thermophysical properties of methanol.

ESDU 89017

Thermophysical properties of propan-2-ol (isopropyl alcohol): Part 1. The ideal gas and the saturated liquid and vapor.

ESDU 89020

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ESDU 94010

Thermophysical properties of MtBE (methyl tert-butyl ether).

ESDU 90017

Thermophysical properties of refrigerant R-22 (chlorodifluoromethane).

ESDU 93003

Thermophysical properties of refrigerant R-134a (1, 1, 1, 2-tetrafluoroethane).

ESDU 94032

Thermophysical properties of R-32 (difluoromethane).

ESDU 88016

Thermophysical properties of ethylene oxide.

ESDU 88020

Thermophysical properties of propylene oxide.

Section 45: Thermophysical Properties -Aromatic Compounds

ESDU 82004

Thermophysical properties of industrially important fluids on the saturation line: Phenol.

ESDU 82032

Thermophysical properties of industrially important fluids on the saturation line: Cresols.

ESDU 83005

Thermophysical properties of industrially important fluids on the saturation line: Xylenols.

ESDU 88009

Thermophysical properties of toluene. Part I: the ideal gas and the saturated liquid and vapor.

ESDU 88010

Thermophysical properties of toluene. Part II: thermodynamic properties at elevated pressures.

ESDU 89002

Thermophysical properties of benzene: Part 1. The ideal gas and the saturated liquid and vapor.

ESDU 89003

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ESDU 81010

Thermophysical properties of industrially important fluids on the saturation line: ammonia.

ESDU 91040

Thermophysical properties of carbon monoxide.

ESDU 90003

Thermophysical properties of sulphur dioxide.

ESDU 91022

Thermophysical properties of nitrous oxide.

ESDU 92027

Thermophysical properties of nitric oxide.

ESDU 96034

Thermophysical properties of hydrogen sulphide.

ESDU 97028

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□ **Section 47: Fire Hazard Properties**

ESDU 82030

Fire hazard properties: flash points, flammability limits, and autoignition temperatures.

□ **Section 48: Properties of Water Substance**

ESDU 68008

Specific heat capacity at constant pressure of ice, water, and steam.

ESDU 68010

Density of ice, water, and steam.

ESDU 68023

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, heat capacity, density, and Prandtl number of solid, liquid, and gaseous heavy water.

ESDU 77024

Thermal conductivity, viscosity, heat capacity, density, and Prandtl number of sea water and its concentrates.

ESDU 78039

Thermal conductivity of ice, water, and steam.

ESDU 78040

Viscosity of water and steam.

ESDU 79017

Prandtl number of water and steam.

ESDU 80005

Surface tension of water.

STRESS and STRENGTH

□ **Section 1: Organizational Documents**

ESDU 03003

Stress and Strength series organization: preface and amendment record.

ESDU CFS

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EU SS1

Guide to the use of the Stress and Strength Series.

□ **Section 2: General Data**

ESDU 72013

Principal stresses and strains in a two-dimensional stress field.

ESDU 72014

Determination of the principal stresses and strains in a plane stress field from strain gauge data.

ESDU 73004

Criteria of yielding for ductile materials under static loading.

ESDU 89052

Construction of inelastic stress-strain curves from minimal materials data (computer program).

ESDU 03005

AMOPS: Computer program for the calculation of area and moments of area of planar shapes.

□ **Section 3: Struts, Beams and Plates**

ESDU SS3

Guide to Items on struts, beams, and shafts.

ESDU STRUCT 01.01.23

The buckling of a composite strut.

ESDU STRUCT 01.01.24

The compressive instability of hydraulic jacks.

ESDU STRUCT 01.06.00

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ESDU STRUCT 01.06.01

Form factors for circular sections under combined bending and axial load.

ESDU STRUCT 01.06.02

Form factors for flanged sections under combined bending and axial load.

ESDU STRUCT 01.06.03

Form factors for angle, tee, and channel sections under combined bending and axial load.

ESDU 71004

Flange efficiency factors for curved beams under bending in the plane of curvature.

ESDU 78030

Struts with lateral loads.

ESDU 88034

Avoidance of buckling of some engineering elements (struts, plates and gussets).

□ Section 4: Plates under Pressure

ESDU 65002

Elastic stresses and deflections for flat circular plates with D/t greater than or equal to 4 under uniform pressure.

ESDU 65003

Elastic stresses and deflections for flat circular plates with D/t greater than or equal to 20 under uniform pressure.

ESDU 69018

Elastic stresses and deflections for long flat rectangular plates under uniformly distributed and linearly varying normal pressure.

ESDU 69019

Elastic stresses and deflections for long rectangular plates with small initial curvature under uniformly distributed normal pressure on the concave face.

ESDU 70001

Elastic stresses and deflections for flat square plates under uniformly distributed normal pressure.

ESDU 71013

Elastic direct stresses and deflections for flat rectangular plates under uniformly distributed normal pressure.

ESDU 87036

Elastic stresses and deflections for square plates with small initial curvature under uniform pressure on the concave or convex face.

ESDU 94033

Flat rectangular isotropic plates under uniformly distributed normal pressure. Elastic deflections, stresses and strains, moments and forces, for various forms of edge restraint.

□ Section 5: Shafts

ESDU 68002

Shafts with interference-fit collars. Part I: some factors affecting the design of an assembly.

ESDU 68003

Shafts with interference-fit collars. Part II: nominal elastic interface pressures and stresses.

ESDU 68004

Shafts with interference-fit collars. Part III: procedure for calculation of nominal elastic interface pressures and stresses in assemblies of three or more elements.

ESDU 68005

Shafts with interference-fit collars. Part IV: fatigue strength of plain shafts.

ESDU 69017

The deflections and slopes of shafts or beams of constant or stepped section.

ESDU 73002

Fatigue of steel spline assemblies under reversed torsion.

ESDU 86028

Fatigue strength of keyed assemblies.

□ Section 6: Pipes

ESDU 68047

Straight pipes under internal pressure. Effect of bore eccentricity on maximum stress.

ESDU 68048

Straight pipes under internal pressure. Effect of initial non-circularity on maximum stress.

ESDU 74043

Flexibilities of and stresses in unrestrained pressurised thin pipe bends subjected to in-plane bending.

ESDU 75014

Flexibilities of and stresses in thin pipe bends under in-plane bending: influence of bend angle and tangent pipe ends.

ESDU 81041

Flexibilities of and stresses in thin unpressurised pipe bends with flanged ends under in-plane bending: influence of bend angle.

□ Section 7: Pressure Vessels

ESDU 66010

Elastic stresses in a long circular cylindrical shell with a flat head closure under uniform pressure. E

SDU 67014

Fatigue strength of thick cylinders under internal pressure.

ESDU 67017

Elastic stresses in the torispherical head of a pressure vessel of uniform thickness.

Section 8: Stress Concentrations

ESDU 64001

Guide to stress concentration data.

ESDU 67023

Geometric stress concentrations. Two equal unreinforced circular holes in infinite flat plates.

ESDU 75007

Geometric stress concentration factors: two adjacent unreinforced circular holes in infinite flat plates.

ESDU 75033

Elastic stress concentration factors. Double radius fillets in shouldered shafts in torsion.

ESDU 79008

Elastic stress concentration factors. Rectangular notch in the edge of a wide flat plate in tension.

ESDU 79032

Stress concentrations at grooves for retaining rings or seals (with notes on design against fatigue).

ESDU 80027

Elastic stress concentration factors. Single reinforced and unreinforced holes in infinite plates of isotropic materials.

ESDU 81006

Stress concentration factors. Axially loaded lugs with clearance-fit pins.

ESDU 85045

Stress concentrations: interaction and stress decay for selected cases.

ESDU 89048

Elastic stress concentration factors. Geometric discontinuities in rods and tubes of isotropic materials.

ESDU 93030

Three-dimensional elastic stress concentration factors. Plain or countersunk hole in a wide plate subjected to tension, bending, or pin loading.

ESDU 09014

Elastic stress concentration factors. Geometric discontinuities in flat bars or strips of isotropic material.

ESDU 15004

Stress concentration factors in keyways

ESDU 15005

Stress concentration factors for optimised holes in flat plate

ESDU 15006

Stress concentration factors for optimised notches and fillets in flat plate

Section 9: Fatigue - General

ESDU 70016

Terms and notation for fatigue endurance data.

ESDU 71009

Design against fatigue. Design principles.

ESDU 75022

Design against fatigue. Basic design calculations.

ESDU 87016

Effect of size on fatigue strength of steel components.

ESDU 90031

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ESDU 91027

Non-destructive examination - choice of methods.

ESDU 97024

Derivation of endurance curves from fatigue test data, including run-outs

ESDU 04022

An introduction to low-cycle fatigue phenomena.

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ESDU 71027

Endurance of high strength steels (in bending).

ESDU 74016

The fatigue strength at high endurance of notched low alloy steel specimens (in bending and under axial loading, zero mean stress).

ESDU 74027

The effect of surface roughness on the fatigue limit of steels (at zero mean stress).

ESDU 86033

The effect of electrodeposited chromium on the fatigue strength of low alloy steel.

ESDU 88008

Fatigue limit of unnotched steels (related to tensile strength).

ESDU 88027

Effect of fretting on fatigue strength of titanium alloys.

ESDU 89031

Guide to the selection of surface treatments for the improvement of fatigue strength of steels.

ESDU 05007

Strain-life data for type 316 austenitic stainless steels at temperatures between -269 and 816 degrees C (-452 and 1501 degrees F).

ESDU 05008

Cyclic stress-strain response of type 316 austenitic stainless steels during low-cycle fatigue at temperatures between -269 and 800 °C (-452 and 1472 °F).

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ESDU 91041

The statistical analysis of data from Normal distributions, with particular reference to small samples.

ESDU 92040

An introduction to the statistical analysis of engineering data.

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ESDU 80036

Introduction to the use of linear elastic fracture mechanics in estimating fatigue crack growth rates and residual strength of components.

ESDU 83023

Fracture toughness (K_{Ic}) values of some steels.

ESDU 96013

Fracture toughness (K_{Ic}) values of some aluminium alloys.

ESDU 02016

Fracture toughness (K_{Ic}) values of some cast irons

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ESDU 81011

Fatigue crack propagation in low and medium strength low alloy steel plate, bar and forgings.

ESDU 81012

Fatigue threshold stress intensity factors and slow crack propagation rates in low and medium strength low alloy steel.

ESDU 84003

Fatigue crack propagation rates and threshold stress intensity factors in high alloy and corrosion resistant (stainless) steel.

ESDU 93033

Fatigue propagation behavior of short cracks (1-2 mm) in steels.

ESDU 17003 (Superseded 85019)

Fatigue crack propagation rates and threshold stress intensity factors in high strength low alloy steel plate, bar and forgings

Section 14: Stress Intensity Factors

ESDU 78036

The compounding method of estimating stress intensity factors for cracks in complex configurations using solutions from simple configurations.

ESDU 81029

Stress intensity factors in lugs (through-thickness cracks).

ESDU 83033

Stress intensity factors for corner cracks in loaded holes in lugs and wide plates.

Section 15: Bolted Joints and Screw Threads

ESDU 66011

Loaded pins in axially loaded bars. Maximum elastic stress at hole boundary.

ESDU 67019

Static strength of screwed fasteners.

ESDU 67020

Fatigue strength of steel screw threads with large root radii under axial loading.

ESDU 67034

Effect of inclined nut seatings on the fatigue strength of steel screw threads.

ESDU 71011

Stresses due to interference-fit pins and bushes in plates, strips, or lugs.

ESDU 80028

Fatigue strength of large steel bolts and threaded connections under axial loading.

ESDU 82022

Endurance of steel lugs with clearance-fit pins (Tensile mean stress)

ESDU 84037

Fatigue strength of external and internal steel screw threads under axial loading. (Standard forms not greater than 1.0 inch diameter.)

ESDU 13008

Fatigue strength of low-carbon steel stud threads under axial and combined axial and bending loading

ESDU 85021

Analysis of pretensioned bolted joints subject to tensile (separating) forces.

ESDU 14001

Applying, measuring and maintaining pretension in steel bolts

ESDU 14002

Lock nuts and other thread locking devices

ESDU 96014

Fatigue of bolted steel lap joints and doublers.

ESDU 13015

An introduction to some methods to calculate loads and stiffnesses in bolted assemblies

ESDU 13016

Some factors affecting the design of bolted assemblies

ESDU TM 175

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM
Self-loosening of bolted joints

ESDU 14003

Guide to bolted joints and screw threads data

ESDU 91008

Strength of lugs under axial load

ESDU 08007

Strength of lugs under oblique load

ESDU 06021

Strength of lugs under transverse load

Section 16: Welds in Aluminium Alloys

ESDU 91039

Static and fatigue strength of butt welded joints in aluminium alloys.

ESDU 92017

Fatigue strength of cruciform and other fillet welded joints in aluminium alloys.

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ESDU 75016

Fatigue strength of transverse fillet and cruciform butt welds in steels.

ESDU 76007

Fatigue of longitudinal fillet welded attachments and joints in steels under axial loading.

ESDU 76032

Fatigue strength of longitudinal flange-to-web welds in steel I-beams and T-sections.

ESDU 77011

Fatigue strength of transverse butt welds in steel plate under axial loading.

ESDU 78016

The effect of post-weld treatments on fatigue at fillet welded attachments.

ESDU 78023

Fatigue strength of transverse welded joints and attachments in steels under bending loading.

ESDU 81007

Fatigue strength in bending of steel I-beams with welded attachments.

ESDU 86013

Guide to the use of Data Items on the fatigue strength of welded joints in steels.

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ESDU 67008

Elastic stresses in single lap joints under tension or compression

ESDU 92041

Stress analysis of single lap bonded joints (adhesive and adherends)

□ Section 19: Disc and Strip Springs

ESDU 67021

The design of crossed flexure-pivots.

ESDU 78043

Single disc springs - elastic deflections, stresses, stiffnesses, and resiliences.

ESDU 79010

Characteristics of disc springs in combination (to be used in conjunction with ESDU 78043)

ESDU 80004

Fatigue strength of steel coned disc springs.

□ Section 20: Helical Springs

ESDU 82008

Elastic stresses and deflections of helical compression and tension springs of round wire.

ESDU 82012

Nested helical compression springs of round wire (to be used in conjunction with ESDU 82008)

ESDU 83002

Allowable stresses for helical compression and tension springs of round wire.

ESDU 83003

Notes on the design of helical compression and tension springs of round wire.

□ Section 21: Contact Stresses

ESDU 78035

Contact phenomena. I: stresses, deflections, and contact dimensions for normally-loaded unlubricated elastic components.

ESDU 84017

Contact phenomena. II: stress fields and failure criteria in concentrated elastic contacts under combined normal and tangential loading.

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□ Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 00030

Structures Series organization: preface amendment record.

□ Section 2: General Data

ESDU CFS

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ESDU STRUCT 02.00.00

Criteria of yielding and failure.

ESDU 68003

Shafts with interference-fit collars. Part II: nominal elastic interface pressures and stresses.

ESDU 72013

Principal stresses and strains in a two-dimensional stress field.

ESDU 72014

Determination of the principal stresses and strains in a plane stress field from strain gauge data.

ESDU 76016

Generalization of smooth continuous stress-strain curves for metallic materials.

ESDU 83044

Plasticity correction factors for plate buckling.

ESDU 91041

The statistical analysis of data from Normal distributions, with particular reference to small samples.

ESDU 92040

An introduction to the statistical analysis of engineering data.

□ Section 3: Section Constants

ESDU STRUCT 00.06.00

Information on the use of Data Items in the Struct 00.06. Series.

ESDU STRUCT 00.06.01

Method of calculating stress distribution in a reinforced symmetrical shell under bending.

ESDU STRUCT 00.06.04

Shear center of circular arc section.

ESDU STRUCT 00.06.05

Shear center of D-section.

ESDU STRUCT 00.07.00

Information on the use of Data Sheets in the 00.07 series.

ESDU STRUCT 00.07.01

Torsion and secondary warping constants for a bulb angle.

ESDU STRUCT 00.07.04

Primary warping constant for Z-sections with bulbs.

ESDU STRUCT 01.00.01

Flexural properties of stringer sections (lipped and unlipped angles, channels, and Z-sections).

ESDU 77023

Shear center and primary warping constant for lipped and unlipped channel and Z-sections.

ESDU 03005

AMOPS: Computer program for the calculation of area and moments of area of planar shapes.

Section 4: Stress Concentrations

ESDU 64001

Guide to stress concentration data.

ESDU 67008

Elastic stresses in single lap joints under tension or compression

ESDU 67023

Geometric stress concentrations. Two equal unreinforced circular holes in infinite flat plates.

ESDU 71011

Stresses due to interference-fit pins and bushes in plates, strips, or lugs.

ESDU 75007

Geometric stress concentration factors: two adjacent unreinforced circular holes in infinite flat plates.

ESDU 75033

Elastic stress concentration factors. Double radius fillets in shouldered shafts in torsion.

ESDU 79008

Elastic stress concentration factors. Rectangular notch in the edge of a wide flat plate in tension.

ESDU 79032

Stress concentrations at grooves for retaining rings or seals (with notes on design against fatigue).

ESDU 80027

Elastic stress concentration factors. Single reinforced and unreinforced holes in infinite plates of isotropic materials.

ESDU 81006

Stress concentration factors. Axially loaded lugs with clearance-fit pins.

ESDU 89048

Elastic stress concentration factors. Geometric discontinuities in rods and tubes of isotropic materials.

ESDU 93030

Three-dimensional elastic stress concentration factors. Plain or countersunk hole in a wide plate subjected to tension, bending, or pin loading.

ESDU 09014

Elastic stress concentration factors. Geometric discontinuities in flat bars or strips of isotropic material.

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ESDU STRUCT 01.06.00

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ESDU STRUCT 01.06.01

Form factors for circular sections under combined bending and axial load.

ESDU STRUCT 01.06.02

Form factors for flanged sections under combined bending and axial load.

ESDU STRUCT 01.06.03

Form factors for angle, tee, and channel sections under combined bending and axial load.

ESDU 69017

The deflections and slopes of shafts or beams of constant or stepped section.

ESDU 71004

Flange efficiency factors for curved beams under bending in the plane of curvature.

ESDU 88035

Maximum inelastic bending moments and form factors for symmetric bending of beams.

ESDU 90004

Maximum inelastic bending moments and end loads in fixed ratio for beam sections of general polygonal shape (computer program).

ESDU 90026

Inelastic bending moments, end loads, stresses and strains for beam sections of general polygonal shape.

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ESDU STRUCT 02.01.02

Average and edge stresses for long flat plates in compression for different edge conditions.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.03

Average and edge stresses for thin flat aluminium alloy plates in compression.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.08

Buckling in compression of sheet between rivets.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.09

Inter-rivet buckling curves for specific materials.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.10

Buckling stress coefficients for slightly curved plates with clamped edges.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.11

Average and edge stresses for slightly curved plates with clamped edges in compression with initial irregularities.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.16

Strength of stringers in panel in compression.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.17

Nomogram for strength of stringers in panel in compression.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.22

Buckling stress coefficients for flat rectangular plates in compression. (Edges restrained against rotation - antisymmetric rotation.)

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.23

Average and edge stresses in long flat rectangular plates in compression under varying edge conditions.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.24

Stiffness after buckling. Flat rectangular plates in compression. (Edges simply-supported.)

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.50

Initial buckling of slightly curved plates under combined longitudinal and circumferential direct stress. (All edges simply-supported.)

ESDU 72012

Information on the use of Data Items on the buckling of plates and compression panels manufactured from isotropic materials.

ESDU 72019

Buckling of flat isotropic plates under uniaxial and biaxial loading.

ESDU 98016

Elastic buckling of flat isotropic stiffened panels and struts in compression.

ESDU 01001

Elasto-plastic buckling of flat isotropic stiffened panels and struts in compression.

ESDU 03001

Elastic buckling of long, flat, symmetrically-laminated (AsBoDf), composite stiffened panels and struts in compression.

Section 7: Buckling of Rectangular Plates under Combined Loadings

ESDU STRUCT 02.04.01

Buckling stress ratios for plates under uniform compression and shear.

ESDU STRUCT 02.04.02

Average and edge stresses for flat plates under shear and compression.

ESDU STRUCT 02.04.04

Initial buckling of flat plates under bending and compression or tension.

ESDU STRUCT 02.04.05

Initial buckling of flat plates under compression, bending, and shear.

ESDU 69003

The buckling of flat plates under non-uniform compression. Symmetric distributions due to initial or thermal stress.

ESDU 70002

Buckling stress ratios for flat plates under shear and non-uniform compression.

ESDU 80035

Buckling of outstanding flanges. Direct stresses varying linearly or parabolically.

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ESDU STRUCT 02.01.46

Buckling stress coefficients for flat parallelogram plates under uniform compression. (All edges fixed against rotation.)

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.47

Buckling stress coefficients for parallelogram shaped panels in continuous flat sheet under uniform compression.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.48

Buckling stress coefficients for flat plates tapered in plan, under compression.

ESDU STRUCT 02.01.49

Buckling stress coefficients for flat rectangular plates tapered in thickness, under compression.

ESDU 09013

Initial buckling of flat isosceles triangular plates under compression reacted by compression and/or shear.

Section 9: Buckling of Flat Rectangular Plates and Panels in Shear

ESDU STRUCT 02.03.02

Flat panels in shear. Buckling of long panels with transverse stiffeners.

ESDU 71005

Buckling of flat plates in shear.

ESDU 74022

Buckling of corrugated shear webs.

ESDU 75034

Initial buckling stress, maximum direct stress, and shear strain of square plates in shear with central circular holes.

ESDU 75035

Initial buckling of square plates in shear with central flanged circular holes.

ESDU 77014

Flat panels in shear. Post-buckling analysis.

ESDU 02005

Flat panels in shear - post-buckling analysis.

Section 10: Buckling of Curved Plates and Panels in Shear

ESDU STRUCT 02.03.18

Buckling stress coefficients for curved plates in shear (axial length exceeding circumferential length, edges simply-supported).

ESDU STRUCT 02.03.19

Buckling stress coefficients for curved plates in shear (circumferential length exceeding axial length, edges simply-supported).

ESDU STRUCT 02.03.24

Strength of castellations in shear.

ESDU 77018

Curved panels in shear. Post-buckling analysis.

Section 11: Laminated Composites -Analysis and Design

ESDU 82013

Laminate stacking sequences for special orthotropy. (Application to fibre reinforced composites).

ESDU 85001

Elastic stress and strain distributions around circular holes in infinite plates of orthotropic material (applicable to fibre reinforced composites).

ESDU 86003

Example of the use of Data Item No. 85001. Choice of reinforcement for a circular hole in a fibre reinforced laminated plate. (Data relating to one particular set of laminate properties.)

ESDU 89013

Transverse (through-the-thickness) shear stiffnesses of fibre reinforced composite laminated plates.

ESDU 94003

Stiffnesses of laminated flat plates.

ESDU 94004

Stress analysis of laminated flat plates.

ESDU 96036

Design of laminated plates subjected to in-plane loads and bending moments.

ESDU 03013

Thickness selection for the flanges and web of a composite I-section beam subjected to bending and shear.

□ **Section 12: Buckling of Balanced Laminated Composites**

ESDU 73015

Estimation of the local buckling stress under biaxial compression of an isotropic skin with fibre reinforced integral unflanged stiffeners.

ESDU 80023

Buckling of rectangular specially orthotropic plates.

ESDU 81047

Buckling of flat rectangular plates (isotropic, orthotropic, and laminated composite plates and sandwich panels).

ESDU 94005

Buckling of flat rectangular orthotropic plates.

ESDU 94007

Elastic buckling of cylindrically curved laminated fibre reinforced composite panels with all edges simply-supported under biaxial loading.

□ **Section 13: Buckling of Unbalanced Laminated Composites**

ESDU 94006

Elastic buckling of unbalanced laminated fibre reinforced composite plates. (Rectangular plates of AsBtDs type, all edges simply-supported under biaxial loading.)

□ **Section 14: Laminated Composites - Failure Criteria**

ESDU 82025

Failure modes of fibre reinforced laminates.

ESDU 83014

Failure criteria for an individual layer of a fibre reinforced composite laminate under in-plane loading.

ESDU 84018

Failure analysis of fibre reinforced composite laminates.

ESDU 91003

Delamination of tapered composites.

ESDU 94019

Through-the-thickness stresses and failure in the corner radius of a laminated composite section.

ESDU 95028

Delamination and free edge stresses in composite laminates subjected to uniform prescribed axial strain and temperature change.

□ **Section 15: Sandwich Panels under Normal Loading**

ESDU 73025

Stresses in the core of a sandwich panel under local normal loading.

ESDU 76013

Elastic stresses and deflections under uniform pressure of flat rectangular sandwich panels; all edges simply-supported (isotropic face plates and orthotropic cores of zero flexural stiffness).

ESDU 76022

Elastic stresses and deflections under uniform pressure of flat rectangular sandwich panels; long edges clamped, short edges simply-supported (isotropic face plates and orthotropic cores of zero flexural stiffness).

ESDU 77003

Elastic stresses and deflections under uniform pressure of flat rectangular sandwich panels; all edges clamped (isotropic face plates and orthotropic cores of zero flexural stiffness).

□ **Section 16: Sandwich Panels with Composite Face Plates**

ESDU 87013

Elastic wrinkling of sandwich columns and beams with unbalanced laminated fibre reinforced face plates (face plates of AsBoDs, AsBIDs and AsBsDs types).

ESDU 88015

Elastic wrinkling of sandwich panels with laminated fibre reinforced face plates (face plates of AsBoDs, AsBIDs, and AsBsDs types).

□ **Section 17: Buckling of Sandwich Panels**

ESDU STRUCT 07.03.01

Sandwich panels with corrugated core and equal face plates. Transverse shear stiffness.

ESDU 66025

Experimental determination of the shear and flexural stiffnesses of a sandwich panel.

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Modulus of rigidity of sandwich panels with hexagonal cell cores.

ESDU 67024

Buckling loads in shear of flat sandwich panels. (Isotropic face plates and orthotropic cores of zero flexural stiffness, all edges simply-supported.)

ESDU 67025

Buckling loads under combined longitudinal and transverse direct stress of flat sandwich panels. (Isotropic face plates and orthotropic cores of zero flexural stiffness, all edges simply-supported.)

ESDU 67026

Buckling loads in shear of flat sandwich panels. (Isotropic face plates and corrugated cores, all edges simply-supported.)

ESDU 67032

Buckling loads under combined longitudinal and transverse direct stress of flat sandwich panels. (Isotropic face plates and corrugated cores, all edges simply-supported.)

ESDU 68029

Information on the use of Data Items on sandwich panels.

ESDU 68030

Buckling loads in shear of flat sandwich panels. (Isotropic face plates and orthotropic cores of zero flexural stiffness, all edges clamped.)

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Buckling loads under combined longitudinal and transverse direct stress of flat sandwich panels. (Isotropic face plates and orthotropic cores of zero flexural stiffness, all edges clamped.)

ESDU 68032

Buckling loads in shear of flat sandwich panels. (Isotropic face plates and corrugated cores, all edges clamped.)

ESDU 68033

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ESDU 68037

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Elastic stresses and deflections for flat circular plates with D/t greater than or equal to 4 under uniform pressure.

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Elastic stresses and deflections for flat circular plates with D/t greater than or equal to 20 under uniform pressure.

ESDU 69018

Elastic stresses and deflections for long flat rectangular plates under uniformly distributed and linearly varying normal pressure.

ESDU 69019

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ESDU STRUCT 01.01.19

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Buckling of struts. Lipped and unlipped channel sections.

ESDU 77030

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ESDU 78020

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ESDU 78021

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ESDU 78030

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Flexural and torsional-flexural buckling of thin-walled open section struts.

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□ Section 22: Design for Minimum Weight

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Flexible circular frames supported by a shell. Moments in a frame due to concentrated tangential loads.

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ESDU STRUCT 03.06.13

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Straight pipes under internal pressure. Effect of bore eccentricity on maximum stress.

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ESDU 83034

Elastic local buckling stresses of thin-walled unstiffened circular cylinders under combined axial compression and internal pressure.

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A method for estimating the pressure distribution between the crest and the trailing edge on the surface of an aerofoil section in a sonic stream.

ESDU 69013

A method for estimating the pressure distribution on the surface of a two-dimensional aerofoil in a sonic stream.

ESDU 72025

Second-order method for estimating the subcritical pressure distribution on a two-dimensional aerofoil in compressible inviscid flow.

ESDU 76002

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ESDU 79009

Numerical methods for solving the potential flow equations for two-dimensional aerofoils in subsonic and transonic flows: brief details, test cases, and examples.

ESDU 81019

Methods for estimating the pressure distribution on a two-dimensional aerofoil in viscous transonic flow.

Section 4: Aerofoils - Drag Rise, Designs, Separation

ESDU TD MEMO 6407

A method of estimating drag-rise Mach number for two-dimensional aerofoil sections.

ESDU 71019

Drag-rise Mach number of aerofoils having a specified form of upper-surface pressure distribution: charts and comments on design.

ESDU 71020

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ESDU 92008

Direct prediction of a separation boundary for aerofoils using a viscous-coupled calculation method.

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ESDU 87004

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ESDU 96029

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VGK method for two-dimensional aerofoil sections. Part 3: estimation of a separation boundary in transonic flow.

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ESDU 03015

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□ Section 7: Wings - Aerodynamic Design

ESDU 97017

Guide to wing aerodynamic design.

ESDU 98013

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SDU TD MEMO 6309

Graphical method for estimating the span wise distribution of aerodynamic center on wings in subsonic flow.

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□ Section 9: Wings - Drag Rise, Wave Drag, Separation

ESDU 72027

Adaptation of drag-rise charts in T.D. Memor. 71019 to the mid-semi-span portion of swept and tapered planforms.

ESDU 78009

A framework relating the drag-rise characteristics of a finite wing/body combination to those of its basic aerofoil.

ESDU 87003

A method of determining the wave drag and its span wise distribution on a finite wing in transonic flow.

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□ Section 10: VFP Wing Method

ESDU 02013

Full-potential (FP) method for three-dimensional wings and wing-body combinations - inviscid flow. Part 1: Principles and results.

ESDU 02014

Full-potential (FP) method for three-dimensional wings and wing-body combinations - inviscid flow. Part 2: Use of FP and related programs.

ESDU 06015

Full-potential method for three-dimensional wings and wing-body combinations - inviscid flow. Part 3: Method with improved estimates of body lift and drag contributions (FPIBE).

ESDU 06016

Full-potential method for three-dimensional wings and wing-body combinations - inviscid flow. Part 4: Evaluation of trailing-vortex drag and wave components.

ESDU 10014

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ESDU 11007

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ESDU 13013

Viscous full-potential (VFP) method for three-dimensional wings and wing-body combinations. Part 1: Validation of VFP results with experiment and comparisons with other methods.

ESDU 13012

Viscous full-potential (VFP) method for three-dimensional wings and wing-body combinations. Part 2: Use of VFP and related programs.

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Vortex generators for control of shock-induced separation. Part 3: examples of applications of vortex generators to aircraft.

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ESDU 74013

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ESDU 83017

The wave drag coefficient of spherically blunted secant ogive forebodies of fineness ratio 1.0, 1.5, and 2.0 at zero incidence in transonic flow.

ESDU 83018

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NACA 1-series geometry representation for computational fluid dynamics.

ESDU 94014

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ESDU 99021

Examples of the application of constrained multivariate optimization techniques to the design of aerofoil sections. Design point: dual, geometry variation: LE and TE flap deflection and camber line vars, initial aerofoil: RAE 2822

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ESDU 00023

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Example of the application of constrained multivariate optimization techniques to the design of aerofoil sections. Dual design point, upper and lower surface shape geometry, leading and trailing edge flap deflections, RAE 2822, Euler code and BVGK.

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Examples of the application of constrained multivariate optimization techniques to the design of aerofoil sections. Design point: single, upper and lower surfaces geometry and camber line variations, initial aerofoil: NACA 0012 and RAE 2822, CFD: BVGK.

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ESDU 09015

Extrapolating wind-tunnel data to full-scale Reynolds number Part 3: Example (i) Choice of simulation criteria and transition-strip locations for the F4 Wing/Body combination at the design condition.

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ESDU 85028

Calculation methods for steadily loaded axial groove hydrodynamic journal bearings. Superlaminar operation. (To be used in conjunction with ESDU 84031.)

ESDU 86008

Calculation methods for steadily loaded axial groove hydrodynamic journal bearings. Low viscosity process fluid lubrication. (To be used in conjunction with Items Nos. 84031 and 85028.)

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Calculation methods for steadily loaded central circumferential groove hydrodynamic journal bearings.

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Calculation methods for externally pressurised (hydrostatic) journal bearings with capillary restrictor control.

ESDU 92037

Calculation methods for externally pressurised (hydrostatic) journal bearings with capillary restrictor control. (Guide to use of computer program A9237.)

ESDU 93004

Calculation methods for steadily loaded central circumferential groove hydrodynamic journal bearings. (Guide to use of computer program A9304.)

ESDU 93005

Calculation methods for steadily loaded axial groove hydrodynamic journal bearings. (Guide to use of computer program A9305.)

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ESDU 78027

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ESDU 79002

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ESDU 97019

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ESDU 94034

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□ **Section 5: Stress-Strain Response to Acoustic Loading**

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Stress response of flat or singly-curved sandwich panels with cores of zero flexural stiffness subjected to random acoustic loading.

ESDU 73014

The estimation of r.m.s. stress in skin panels with flexible stiffeners subjected to random acoustic loading.

ESDU 74026

Estimation of r.m.s. stress in internal plates of a box structure subjected to random acoustic loading.

ESDU 84008

Estimation of r.m.s. strain in laminated skin panels subjected to random acoustic loading.

ESDU 86024

Estimation of r.m.s. strain in laminated face plates of simply-supported sandwich panels subjected to random acoustic loading. Including a simplified natural frequency prediction method.

ESDU 95026

Edge effects on the response of sandwich panels subjected to acoustic loading.

□ **Section 6: Natural Frequencies of Plate and Shell Structures**

ESDU 72003

Natural frequencies of built-up, flat, periodic skin-stringer structures. Part I: stringers rigid in bending.

ESDU 73013

Reference frequency of panel with flexible stiffeners.

ESDU 75030

Natural frequencies of rectangular flat plates with various edge conditions.

ESDU 83036

Natural frequencies of rectangular, specially orthotropic laminated plates.

ESDU 87002

Natural frequencies of rectangular singly-curved plates.

ESDU 89011

Natural frequencies of singly-curved laminated plates with simply-supported edges.

ESDU 90016

Natural frequencies of isotropic and orthotropic rectangular plates under static in-plane loading (including shear loading).

ESDU TM 71

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM A Rayleigh-Ritz method of analysis for vibration of orthotropic plates under static in-plane loading (including shear)

ESDU 78004

Natural frequencies of thin-walled isotropic, circular-cylindrical shells.

ESDU 80040

Free vibration of thin-walled, orthogonally stiffened, circular-cylindrical shells.

ESDU 81018

Natural frequencies of thick-walled isotropic circular-cylindrical shells (shear diaphragm end conditions).

□ **Section 7: Natural Frequencies of Sandwich Panels and Box Structures**

ESDU 72016

Natural frequencies of flat or singly-curved sandwich panels with cores of zero flexural stiffness.

ESDU 74025

Natural frequencies of box structures.

ESDU 85037

Natural frequencies of simply-supported sandwich panels with laminated face plates.

Section 8: Analysis of the Dynamic Response of Structures

ESDU 97033

Methods for analysis of the dynamic response of structures.

ESDU 99009

An introduction to Statistical Energy Analysis.

ESDU 98020

Estimation of transmission efficiencies of coupled plates.

ESDU 00002

Sound power radiation from isotropic plates.

ESDU 02009

Sound radiation from orthotropic rectangular plates. Part I: estimation by asymptotic method.

ESDU 02010

Sound radiation from orthotropic rectangular plates. Part II: validation by comparison with numerical and experimental results.

ESDU 04009

Mobilities and impedances of structures. Part 1: Compendium of frequency response functions.

ESDU 04010

Mobilities and impedances of structures. Part 2: Compendium of point mobilities of infinite structures.

ESDU 11008

Compendium of modal densities. Part 1: rods, beams and plates

ESDU 11009

Compendium of modal densities Part II: Shell structures

ESDU 13003

Modal density of acoustic spaces

ESDU 15010

Coupling loss factors

Section 9: Estimation of Fatigue Life of Structures Subjected to Random Loading

ESDU 06009

Fatigue damage and life under random loading.

ESDU 06010

Cycle counting methods for the estimation of fatigue life.

ESDU 06011

Spectral methods for the estimation of fatigue life

ESDU 07012

Crack growth criteria for the estimation of fatigue life.

Section 10: Damping

ESDU 09005

Introduction to Damping

ESDU 73011

Damping in acoustically excited structures.

ESDU 85012

Estimation of damping in laminated and fibre-reinforced plates.

ESDU 91012

Methods for improving damping. Part 1: an introduction and guide to practical methods of increasing structural damping.

ESDU 91013

Methods for improving damping. Part 2: layered damping treatment for structures: analysis and examples.

ESDU 92001

Methods for improving damping. Part 3: damping material data.

ESDU 07011

Damping of structural vibrations by acoustic radiation.

ESDU 09006

Material Damping

ESDU TM 173

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM Material damping of metals and alloys

ESDU TM 183

ESDU TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM Compendium of vibration damping data for aerospace structures

WIND ENGINEERING

Section 1: Organizational Documents

ESDU 02011

Wind Engineering Series organization: preface, volumes, location schedule, amendment record.

ESDU CFA

Conversion factors.

□ **Section 2: Wind Speeds and Turbulence -Mean Hourly and Gust Speeds, Extreme Speeds, Turbulence Characteristics**

ESDU 82026

Strong winds in the atmospheric boundary layer. Part 1: hourly-mean wind speeds.

ESDU 83045

Strong winds in the atmospheric boundary layer. Part 2: discrete gust speeds.

ESDU 74030

Characteristics of atmospheric turbulence near the ground. Part I: definitions and general information.

ESDU 85020

Characteristics of atmospheric turbulence near the ground. Part II: single point data for strong winds (neutral atmosphere).

ESDU 86010

Characteristics of atmospheric turbulence near the ground. Part III: variations in space and time for strong winds (neutral atmosphere).

ESDU 87034

World-wide extreme wind speeds. Part 1: origins and methods of analysis.

ESDU 88037

World-wide extreme wind speeds. Part 2: examples using various methods of analysis.

ESDU 88038

Estimation of hours per year when mean wind speed exceeds specified thresholds.

□ **Section 3: Wind Speeds and Turbulence -Effect of Terrain Roughness and Local Topography**

ESDU 84011

Wind speed profiles over terrain with roughness changes.

ESDU 84030

Longitudinal turbulence intensities over terrain with roughness changes.

ESDU 86035

Integral length scales of turbulence over flat terrain with roughness changes.

ESDU 91043

Mean wind speeds over hills and other topography.

ESDU 01008

Computer program for wind speeds and turbulence properties: flat or hilly sites in terrain with roughness changes.

ESDU 97031

Estimation of shelter provided by solid and porous fences.

□ **Section 4: Mean Loads on Structures - Single Circular and Multi-Sided Cylinders, Cylinder Groups**

ESDU 71012

Fluid forces on non-streamline bodies -background notes and description of the flow phenomena.

ESDU 80025

Mean forces, pressures and flow field velocities for circular cylindrical structures: single cylinder with two-dimensional flow.

ESDU 81017

Mean forces, pressures, and moments for circular cylindrical structures: finite-length cylinders in uniform and shear flow.

ESDU 79026

Mean fluid forces and moments on cylindrical structures: polygonal sections with rounded corners including elliptical shapes.

ESDU 84015

Cylinder groups: mean forces on pairs of long circular cylinders.

□ **Section 5: Mean Loads on Structures -Rectangular-Section Cylinders, Paraboloidal Antennas, Wind-Tunnel Blockage**

ESDU 71016

Fluid forces, pressures and moments on rectangular blocks.

ESDU 80003

Mean fluid forces and moments on rectangular prisms: surface-mounted structures in turbulent shear flow.

ESDU 80024

Blockage corrections for bluff bodies in confined flows.

ESDU 82031

Paraboloidal antennas: wind loading. Part 1: mean forces and moments.

ESDU 83020

Paraboloidal antennas: wind loading. Part 2: surface pressure distribution.

ESDU 89050

Boundary walls, fences and hoardings: mean and peak wind loads and overturning moments.

Section 6: Mean Loads on Structures - Lattice Frames and Towers, Beams of Various Sections

ESDU 81027

Lattice structures. Part 1: mean fluid forces on single and multiple plane frames.

ESDU 81028

Lattice structures. Part 2: mean fluid forces on tower-like space frames.

ESDU 82007

Structural members: mean fluid forces on members of various cross sections.

Section 7: Dynamic Response - Background, Turbulence Buffeting

ESDU 77032

Fluctuating loads and dynamic response of bodies and structures in fluid flows - background information.

ESDU 87035

Calculation methods for along-wind loading. Part 2. Response of line-like structures to atmospheric turbulence.

ESDU 88019

Calculation methods for along-wind loading. Part 3. Response of buildings and plate-like structures to atmospheric turbulence.

ESDU 92036

Response of structures to atmospheric turbulence. Computer programs A9236 and B9236.

Section 8: Dynamic Response - Across-Wind Buffeting, Vortex Shedding (Non-Circular Sections), Galloping

ESDU 89049

Response of structures to atmospheric turbulence. Response to across-wind turbulence components.

ESDU 90036

Structures of non-circular cross section: dynamic response due to vortex shedding.

ESDU 91010

Response of structures to galloping excitation. Background and approximate estimation.

ESDU 93013

'Lift-curve slope' for structural response calculations.

Section 9: Dynamic Response - Vortex Shedding and Turbulence (Single Circular Section), Cylinder Groups

ESDU 79025

Fluctuating response of circular cylinders in small groups in fluid flow - discussion and guide to data available.

ESDU 96030

Response of structures to vortex shedding. Structures of circular or polygonal cross section.

ESDU 96031

Computer programs for response of structures to vortex shedding. Structures of circular or polygonal cross section. Part 1. Microsoft Excel module.

Section 10: Natural Vibration Parameters of Structures - Core, Shear, Frame Buildings, Towers, 2D Frameworks

ESDU 79005

Undamped natural vibration of shear buildings.

ESDU 81036

Undamped natural vibration of core buildings.

ESDU 82019

Undamped natural vibration of sway frame buildings and frame structures.

ESDU 83009

Damping of structures. Part 1: tall buildings.

ESDU 91001

Structural parameters used in response calculations. Estimation of numerical values.

ESDU pacs

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
AERODYNAMICS				
Group Head - Andy Clarke				
	10023	A1023	1.1	Computer program for calculation of equivalent straight-tapered wing planform
	06020	A0620	1.0	Computer program for estimation of aerofoil characteristics at subcritical speeds: lift-curve slope, zero-lift incidence and pitching moment, aerodynamic centre and drag polar minimum.
	70011	A7011	2.4	Lift-curve slope and aerodynamic centre position of wings in inviscid subsonic flow.
	70012	A7012	1.3	Lift-curve slope and aerodynamic centre position of wings in inviscid supersonic flow.
	71006	A7106	1.0	Low-speed longitudinal aerodynamic characteristics of slender wings
	71007	A7107	1.0	Low-speed normal force and pitching moment of slender wings in ground effect
	83040	A9510	1.3	Computer program for estimation of spanwise loading of wings with camber and twist in subsonic attached flow.
	87001	A8701	1.1	Wing pitching moment at zero lift at subcritical Mach numbers.
	87031	A8731	1.0	Wing angle of attack for zero lift at subcritical Mach numbers
	93015	A9315	2.1	Maximum lift coefficient of plain aerofoils and wings at subsonic speeds.
	95010	A9510	1.3	Computer program for estimation of spanwise loading of wings with camber and twist in subsonic attached flow.
	95010	B9510	1.1	Computer program for estimation of spanwise loading of wings with camber and twist in subsonic attached flow. Lifting-surface theory. (With Appendix A: effect of plain flaps)
	74035	A7435	1.1	Subsonic lift-dependent drag due to the trailing vortex wake for wings without camber or twist.
	94038	A9438	1.3	Estimation of leading-edge suction distribution for plane thin wings at subsonic speeds
	96025	A9625	6.0	Drag due to lift for non-planar swept wings up to high angle of attack at subsonic speeds.
	77028	A7728	1.0	Geometrical characteristics of typical bodies
	78019	A7819	1.1	Calculation of Profile Drag of Axisymmetric Bodies at Zero Incidence for Subcritical Mach Numbers (Method of Addendum A)
	90034	A9034	4.1	Calculation of normal force and pitching moment of forebody-cylinder combinations at angles of attack up to 90 degrees and Mach numbers up to 5, including effects of conical boat-tailing.

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
	13009	A1309	1.0	Computer program for calculation of aerodynamic centre of wing-fuselage-nacelle combinations
	76015	A1309	1.0	Computer program for calculation of aerodynamic centre of wing-fuselage-nacelle combinations
	77012	A1309	1.0	Computer program for calculation of aerodynamic centre of wing-fuselage-nacelle combinations
	78013	A1309	1.0	Computer program for calculation of aerodynamic centre of wing-fuselage-nacelle combinations
	89042	A8942	1.1	Computer program for calculation of body effect on wing angle of attack and pitching moment at zero lift at low speeds
	90020	A9020	1.1	Calculation of airframe-induced upwash at subsonic speeds.
	AERO C.08.01.01	AC811	1.0	Computer Program for ESDU Aero C.08.01.01: Rate Of Change Of Pitching Moment Coefficient With Control Deflection For A Plain Control In Incompressible Two-Dimensional Flow, m0
	87008	A8708	1.6	Calculation of Rudder Sideforce, Yawing Moment and Rolling Moment Control Derivatives at Low Speeds: $Y_{\text{sub } \zeta}$, $N_{\text{sub } \zeta}$ and $L_{\text{sub } \zeta}$.
	88040	A8840	4.1	Yawing moment and rolling moment coefficients for plain ailerons at subsonic speeds.
	96026	A9626	1.0	Calculation of drag and yawing moment due to spoilers
	99031	A9931	2.3	Computer program for estimation of lift curve for wing-fuselage combinations with high-lift devices at low speeds.
	99031	B9931	2.1	Computer program for estimation of spanwise position of peak loading.
	AERO F.02.01.08	AF218	1.1	Vortex drag coefficient of wing with part-span flap and central cut-out.
	87005	A8705	1.2	Increment in aerofoil profile drag due to the deployment of a single-slotted flap.
	87024	A8724	1.2	Low-speed drag coefficient increment at constant lift due to full-span plain flaps.
	01007	A0107	1.1	Computer program for estimation of trailing vortex drag factors for wings with part-span trailing-edge plain flaps.
	75028	A7528	1.0	Estimation of the drag due to grooves in a flat plate with a turbulent boundary layer, at subsonic and supersonic speeds
	75028	A7528	1.1	Estimation of the drag due to grooves in a flat plate with a turbulent boundary layer, at subsonic and supersonic speeds

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
	75031	A7531	1.0	Estimation of drag of two-dimensional steps and ridges in a turbulent boundary layer for Mach numbers up to 3
	75031	A7531	1.1	Estimation of drag of two-dimensional steps and ridges in a turbulent boundary layer for Mach numbers up to 3
	91028	A9128	1.1	Simplified method for the prediction of aerofoil excrescence drag magnification factor for turbulent boundary layers at subcritical Mach numbers.
	74036	A7436	1.0	Estimation of drag due to a circular cavity in a plate with turbulent boundary layer at subsonic, transonic or supersonic speeds
	74036	A7436	1.1	Estimation of drag due to a circular cavity in a plate with turbulent boundary layer at subsonic, transonic or supersonic speeds
	81024	A8124	1.1	Drag of axisymmetric cowls at zero incidence for subsonic Mach numbers.
	88031	A8831	1.0	Computer program for ESDU 88031: Lift and longitudinal forces on propeller/ nacelle/ wing/ flap systems
	89047	A8947	1.0	Calculation of in-plane force and moment derivatives for inclined propellers at low forward speeds.
	82034	A8234	1.0	Computer program for calculation of aircraft forces due to interference between a jet efflux and a slotted flap
	72023	A7223	1.0	Computer program for calculation of low-speed longitudinal aerodynamic characteristics of aircraft in ground effect.
	80020	A8020	1.1	Average downwash at the tailplane at low angles of attack and subsonic speeds.
	81023	A8123	2.0	Program for calculation of lift and drag of two staggered lifting surfaces at low speeds.
	89029	A8929	1.0	Computer program for calculation of installed tailplane lift-curve-slope at subsonic speeds.
	91009	A9109	1.0	Estimation of effect of twin fins on isolated tailplane lift-curve slope
	97021	A9721	1.2	Effect of trailing-edge flap deployment on average downwash at the tailplane at low speeds.
	90010	A9010	1.3	Calculation of pitching moment and lift force derivatives due to rate of pitch for aircraft at subsonic speeds
	00025	A0025	1.2	Prediction of aircraft lateral stability derivatives in sideslip at subsonic speeds.
	81014	A8114	1.0	Computer program for estimation of contribution of wing planform to derivatives of yawing moment and sideforce due to roll rate at subsonic speeds, $(N_p)_w$ and $(Y_p)_w$

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
	85010	A8510	1.0	Estimation of sideforce, yawing moment and rolling moment derivatives due to rate of roll for complete aircraft at subsonic speeds
	83010	A8310	2.1	Calculation of oscillatory aerodynamics data for slender bodies.
	90005	A9005	1.3	First resonance frequency for ventilated wind tunnels operating at subsonic speeds.
AIRCRAFT NOISE				
Group Head - Cyrus Chinoy				
	08018	A0818	1.0	Common Data File Processor
	00012	A0012	3.0	Circular duct liner attenuation
	13001	A1301	1.0	Shock noise prediction
	13001	B1301	1.0	Input file generation for shock noise prediction
	98008	B9808	1.1	Generation of input file for prediction of fan noise
	98008	A9808	4.0	Fan noise prediction
	12001	A1201	1.0	Turbine Noise Prediction
	12001	B1201	1.0	Input file generation for turbine noise prediction
	99006	A9906	2.0	Near-field single-stream jet noise prediction
	99006	B9906	2.0	Near-field single-stream jet noise prediction.
	99006	C9906	2.0	Near-field single-stream jet noise prediction.
	98019	A9819	2.1	Single-stream jet noise prediction
	98019	C9819	2.1	Formatting the single-stream jet noise database
	98019	B9819	2.1	Single-stream jet noise prediction
	11002	A1102	1.1	Coaxial Jet Noise Prediction
	11002	B1102	1.1	Coaxial Jet Noise Prediction
	11002	C1102	1.0	Coaxial Jet Noise Prediction
	87011	A8711	3.0	Static-to-flight correction of far-field single-stream jet noise
	87011	B8711	3.0	Static-to-flight correction of far-field single-stream jet noise
	14014	A1414	1.1	Static-to-flight effects on coaxial jet noise
	14014	B1414	1.0	Generation of input file for far-field coaxial jet noise prediction in flight
	75021	A7521	3.2	Turbulent boundary layer noise.
	90023	A9023	4.0	Airframe noise prediction
	76020	A7620	1.0	Rotor and propeller noise
	76020	B7620	1.0	Generation of input file for prediction of rotor and propeller noise
	11005	A1105	1.2	Propeller noise in non-axial inflow
	11005	B1105	1.0	Generation of input file for prediction of propeller noise
	96027	A9627	1.2	Estimation of the unsteady lift coefficient of subsonic propeller blades in non-axial inflow.

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
	78002	A7802	2.0	Discrete frequency atmospheric attenuation of sound.
	78003	A7803	3.0	Estimation of the attenuation of broad-band sound by a non-uniform still atmosphere.
	78003	B7803	1.0	Generation of input file for prediction of broad-band atmospheric attenuation.
	82027	A8227	2.0	Estimation of lateral attenuation.
	94036	A9436	1.1	Overground sound attenuation.
	94036	B9436	1.0	Generation of input file for sound attenuation program.
	89036	A8936	2.2	Outdoor sound propagation in wind and temperature gradients.
	94035	B9435	1.0	Ground reflection correction.
	94035	A9435	2.0	Ground reflection correction.
	88023	A8823	3.1	Jet-by-jet shielding of noise.
	07001	A0701	1.0	Noise transmission into aircraft cabins
	07001	B0701	1.0	Noise transmission into aircraft cabins
	07001	C0701	1.0	Noise transmission into aircraft cabins
	07001	D0701	1.0	Estimation of section properties of fuselage stiffeners
	Addendum			
COMPOSITES				
Group Head - Adam Quilter				
	83035	A8335	4.3	Estimation of the stiffnesses and apparent elastic properties of laminated flat plates.
	85001	A8501	2.2	Elastic stress and strain distributions around circular holes in infinite plates of orthotropic material.
	89013	A8913	1.2	Transverse (through-the-thickness) shear stiffnesses of fibre reinforced composite laminated plates
	96036	A9636	1.1	Design of laminated plates subjected to in-plane loads and bending moments.
	03013	A0313	1.1	Thickness selection for the flanges and web of a composite I-section beam subjected to bending and shear.
	81047	A8147	4.1	Buckling of flat rectangular plates.
	94005	A9405	1.1	Buckling of flat rectangular orthotropic plates.
	94007	A9407	1.1	Elastic buckling of cylindrically curved fibre reinforced composite panels with all edges simply-supported under biaxial loading.
	03001	A0301	1.1	Elastic buckling of long, flat, symmetrically-laminated (AsBoDf), composite stiffened panels and struts in compression.
	03001	B0301	1.1	Elastic buckling of long, flat, symmetrically-laminated (AsBoDf), composite stiffened panels and struts in compression.

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
	94006	A9406	1.1	Elastic buckling of unbalanced laminated fibre reinforced plates. (Rectangular plates of AsBtDs type, all edges simply-supported under biaxial loading.).
	87013	A8713	2.3	Elastic wrinkling of sandwich columns and beams with unbalanced laminated fibre reinforced face plates.
	88015	A8815	1.2	Elastic wrinkling of sandwich panels with laminated fibre reinforced face plates.
	93011	A9311	1.1	Flat rectangular orthotropic plates under uniformly distributed normal pressure.
	84018	A8418	6.1	Failure analysis of fibre reinforced composite laminates.
	91003	A9103	1.1	Delamination of tapered composites.
	79016	A7916	2.1	Inelastic shear stresses and strains in the adhesives bonding lap joints loaded in tension or shear.
	80039	A8039	1.0	Elastic adhesive stresses in multistep lap joints loaded in tension.
	85012	A8512	4.1	Damping in laminated and fibre-reinforced plates.
	84008	A8408	2.0	R.m.s strain in laminated skin panels under acoustic loading.
	83036	A8336	3.1	Natural frequencies of laminated flat plates.
	85037	A8537	3.3	Vibration of sandwich panels with laminated face plates.
	89011	A8911	1.2	Vibration of singly-curved laminated plates (all edges simply-supported)
	90016	A9016	1.2	Vibration of isotropic and orthotropic rectangular plates under static in-plane loading (including shear loading).
DYNAMICS				
Adam Quilter				
	82037	A8237	2.2	The response of two-degree-of-freedom systems.
	85046	A8546	2.1	An adaptive quadrature method for the evaluation of single and double integrals.
FATIGUE – ENDURANCE DATA				
Group Head - Adam Quilter				
	91041	A9141	1.1	The statistical analysis of data from Normal distributions, with particular reference to small samples.
	93030	A9330	1.2	Three dimensional stress concentration factors. Plain or countersunk hole in a wide plate subjected to tension, bending or pin loading.

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
FLUID MECHANICS, INTERNAL FLOW				
Group Head - Dave Philpott				
	03012	A0312	1.1	Estimation of mean value parameters for spatially non-uniform internal flows
	66027	A6627	1.1	Friction losses for fully-developed flow in straight pipes.
	74029	A7429	2.1	Friction losses for fully-developed flow in straight pipes of constant cross section - subsonic compressible flow of gases.
	82009	A8209	1.3	Compressible flow of gases. Pressure losses and discharge coefficients of orifice plates, perforated plates and thick orifice plates in ducts.
	92042	A9242	2.0	Ejectors and jet pumps. Design and performance for compressible gas flow.
	93022	A9322	1.5	Ejectors and jet pumps. Design and performance for liquid flow.
	94046	A9446	1.0	Ejectors and jet pumps. Design and performance for steam/gas flow.
	88014	A8814	2.0	Predictions of air lift pump performance.
	86015	A8615	2.3	Fluid transients in pipes. Estimation of maximum pressures and forces in steam lines.
	87027	A8727	2.7	Fluid transients in liquid-filled pipeline networks.
FLUID MECHANICS, INTERNAL FLOW (AEROSPACE)				
Group Head - Dave Philpott				
	03012	A0312	1.1	Estimation of mean value parameters for spatially non-uniform internal flows
	66027	A6627	1.1	Friction losses for fully-developed flow in straight pipes.
	74029	A7429	2.1	Friction losses for fully-developed flow in straight pipes of constant cross section - subsonic compressible flow of gases.
	82009	A8209	1.3	Compressible flow of gases. Pressure losses and discharge coefficients of orifice plates, perforated plates and thick orifice plates in ducts.
	92042	A9242	2.0	Ejectors and jet pumps. Design and performance for compressible gas flow.
	93022	A9322	1.5	Ejectors and jet pumps. Design and performance for liquid flow.
	94046	A9446	1.0	Ejectors and jet pumps. Design and performance for steam/gas flow.
MECHANISMS				
Adam Quilter				
	95001	A9501	2.0	Kinematic analysis of disc cams.

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
	92005	A9205	1.3	Minimum size of disc cams with radial translating roller followers
	86026	A8626	3.1	Evaluation of the coefficients of a minimum-order polynomial cam law.
	92014	A9214	2.0	Blending profiles of disc cams with radial translating roller followers to reduce segment angle, reduce reference circle radius or increase follower lift.
	93002	A9302	2.0	Blending profiles of disc cams with radial translating roller followers to satisfy one follower displacement precision point.
	93002	B9302	2.0	Blending profiles of disc cams with radial translating roller followers to satisfy one constant follower velocity component.
	91026	A9126	4.0	Analysis of cam roller followers
	93001	A9301	4.0	Contact stress in disc cams with roller followers.
	94008	A9408	3.0	Lubricant film thickness between cams and followers.
	94011	A9411	3.0	Contact stress in disc cams with domed or flat-faced followers.
	06005	A0605	1.0	Kinematic analysis of disc cams
PERFORMANCE Group Head - Cliff Whittaker	88025	A8825	1.0	Thermodynamic properties of air in equilibrium
	00032	APP	2.3	ESDU Aircraft Performance Program (APP)
STRESS AND STRENGTH Group Head - Adam Quilter	89052	A8952	3.1	Construction of inelastic stress-strain curves from minimal materials data.
	94033	A9433	1.1	Flat rectangular isotropic plates under uniformly distributed normal pressure. Elastic stresses and deflections for various forms of edge restraint.
	68003	A6803	1.1	Shafts with interference-fit collars
	68004	A6804	1.1	Shafts with interference-fit collars
	93030	A9330	1.2	Three dimensional stress concentration factors. Plain or countersunk hole in a wide plate subjected to tension, bending or pin loading.
	91041	A9141	1.1	The statistical analysis of data from Normal distributions, with particular reference to small samples.
	85021	A8521	1.1	Analysis of pretensioned bolted joints subject to tensile (separating) forces.
	91008	A9108	1.0	Lugs under axial tensile loading: tensile rupture factor.
	92041	A9241	2.0	Stress analysis of single lap bonded joints.

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
STRUCTURES				
Group Head - Adam Quilter				
	68003	A6803	1.1	Shafts with interference-fit collars
	76016	A7616	1.0	Generalised stress-strain curves. Calculation of stress corresponding to a strain or an f/Et ratio.
	91041	A9141	1.1	The statistical analysis of data from Normal distributions, with particular reference to small samples.
	93030	A9330	1.2	Three dimensional stress concentration factors. Plain or countersunk hole in a wide plate subjected to tension, bending or pin loading.
	88035	A8835	1.3	Maximum inelastic bending moments and form factors for symmetric bending of beams.
	90004	A9004	3.2	Maximum inelastic bending moments and end loads (in fixed ratio) for beam sections of general polygonal shape.
	90026	A9026	2.2	Inelastic bending moments, end loads, stresses and strains for beam sections of general polygonal shape.
	72019	A8147	4.1	Buckling of flat rectangular plates.
	98016	A9816	1.2	Elastic buckling of flat isotropic stiffened panels and struts in compression
	98016	B9816	1.2	Elastic buckling of flat isotropic stiffened panels and struts in compression
	01001	B0101	1.2	Plastic buckling of flat isotropic stiffened panels and struts in compression
	01001	A0101	1.2	Plastic buckling of flat isotropic stiffened panels and struts in compression
	03001	B0301	1.1	Elastic buckling of long, flat, symmetrically-laminated (AsBoDf), composite stiffened panels and struts in compression.
	03001	A0301	1.1	Elastic buckling of long, flat, symmetrically-laminated (AsBoDf), composite stiffened panels and struts in compression.
	85001	A8501	2.2	Elastic stress and strain distributions around circular holes in infinite plates of orthotropic material.
	89013	A8913	1.2	Transverse (through-the-thickness) shear stiffnesses of fibre reinforced composite laminated plates
	96036	A9636	1.1	Design of laminated plates subjected to in-plane loads and bending moments.
	03013	A0313	1.1	Thickness selection for the flanges and web of a composite I-section beam subjected to bending and shear.
	81047	A8147	4.1	Buckling of flat rectangular plates.
	94005	A9405	1.1	Buckling of flat rectangular orthotropic plates.

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
	94007	A9407	1.1	Elastic buckling of cylindrically curved fibre reinforced composite panels with all edges simply-supported under biaxial loading.
	94006	A9406	1.1	Elastic buckling of unbalanced laminated fibre reinforced plates. (Rectangular plates of AsBtDs type, all edges simply-supported under biaxial loading.).
	84018	A8418	6.1	Failure analysis of fibre reinforced composite laminates.
	91003	A9103	1.1	Delamination of tapered composites.
	87013	A8713	2.3	Elastic wrinkling of sandwich columns and beams with unbalanced laminated fibre reinforced face plates.
	88015	A8815	1.2	Elastic wrinkling of sandwich panels with laminated fibre reinforced face plates.
	93011	A9311	1.1	Flat rectangular orthotropic plates under uniformly distributed normal pressure.
	STRUCT 01.01.19	S1119	1.0	Local buckling of rectangular section struts.
	90002	B9002	1.3	Struts: strength under flexural, local and inter-rivet buckling.
	85021	A8521	1.1	Analysis of pretensioned bolted joints subject to tensile (separating) forces.
	91008	A9108	1.0	Lugs under axial tensile loading: tensile rupture factor.
	79016	A7916	2.1	Inelastic shear stresses and strains in the adhesives bonding lap joints loaded in tension or shear.
	80039	A8039	1.0	Elastic adhesive stresses in multistep lap joints loaded in tension.
	98012	A9812	1.0	Flexibility of, and load distribution in, multi-bolt lap joints subject to in-plane axial loads.
TRANSONIC AERODYNAMICS Group Head - Dave Philpott	10014	contour-body	1.0	A program to generate Mach number contours around a body.
	10014	tvkbody	8.0	A program to generate flow-fields around a body.
	10014	fusegen	2.0	A program to generate generic fuselage geometry.
TRIBOLOGY Adam Quilter	91037	A9137	1.1	Film thickness in lubricated Hertzian line contacts.
	91038	A9138	1.1	Film thickness in lubricated Hertzian point contacts.

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
VIBRATION AND ACOUSTIC FATIGUE Group Head – Dr Cyrus Chinoy	83035	A8335	4.3	Estimation of the stiffnesses and apparent elastic properties of laminated flat plates.
	74033	A7433	1.0	Buzz-saw noise sound pressure levels within the intake duct of a supersonic fan or compressor.
	75021	A7521	3.2	Turbulent boundary layer noise.
	99006	A9906	2.0	Near-field single-stream jet noise prediction
	99006	B9906	2.0	Near-field single-stream jet noise prediction.
	99006	C9906	2.0	Near-field single-stream jet noise prediction.
	11005	B1105	1.0	Generation of input file for prediction of propeller noise
	11005	A1105	1.2	Propeller noise in non-axial inflow
	72005	A7205	2.0	Stress in stiffened skin panels subjected to random acoustic loading.
	73014	A7314	1.0	Response of panels with flexible stiffeners under acoustic loading.
	84008	A8408	2.0	R.m.s strain in laminated skin panels under acoustic loading.
	95026	B9526	1.1	Sandwich panel surface strain ratio under acoustic loading.
	95026	A9526	1.0	Sandwich panel solid edge member strain under acoustic loading.
	83036	A8336	3.1	Natural frequencies of laminated flat plates.
	87002	B8702	1.3	Vibration of rectangular singly-curved plates (all edges fixed).
	87002	A8702	1.2	Vibration of singly-curved rectangular plates (all edges simply-supported).
	89011	A8911	1.2	Vibration of singly-curved laminated plates (all edges simply-supported)
	90016	A9016	1.2	Vibration of isotropic and orthotropic rectangular plates under static in-plane loading (including shear loading).
	80040	A8040	2.2	Stiffened shell vibrations (various end conditions).
	80040	B8040	2.2	Stiffened shell vibrations (shear diaphragm end conditions).
	81018	A8118	2.1	Natural frequencies of thick-walled isotropic, circular-cylindrical shells.
	74025	A7425	1.0	Natural frequencies of box structures.
	85037	A8537	3.3	Vibration of sandwich panels with laminated face plates.
	00002	A0002	1.0	Sound power radiation from isotropic plates
	00002	B0002	1.0	Sound power radiation from isotropic plates

Series Title	Document Number	ESDUpac Name	ESDUpac Version	ESDUpac Title
	06010	B0610	1.0	Cycle counting methods for the estimation of fatigue life
	06010	A0610	1.1	Rainflow cycle counting
	06011	A0611	1.1	Dirlik's method for the estimation of fatigue life
	06011	B0611	1.1	Dirlik spectral method for the estimation of fatigue life
	85012	A8512	4.1	Damping in laminated and fibre-reinforced plates.
	91013	A9113	1.2	Free layer damping of beams and unstiffened plates.
	91013	B9113	1.0	Multi-layer constrained layer damping of beams and plates.
	91013	C9113	1.0	Constrained layer damping of beams (single damping layer - various edge conditions).

WIND ENGINEERING

Adam Quilter

92036	A9236	1.8	Response of structures to along wind components of atmospheric turbulence.
92036	B9236	1.9	Response of structures to across wind components of atmospheric turbulence.
79005	A7905	2.4	Natural vibration parameters of shear buildings.
81036	A8136	2.3	Natural vibration parameters of core buildings.
82019	C8219	2.3	Undamped natural vibration of plane frame structures.
82019	A8219	2.1	Natural vibration parameters of sway frame buildings.

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